

Division of Surgical Research Annual Report 2016

Department of Surgery
University Hospital Zurich
Switzerland



University of
Zurich ^{UZH}



UniversityHospital
Zurich

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Preface

Dear Colleagues

The year 2016 was a very productive year with many highlights. Besides the numerous publications from the Division of Surgical Research / Zentrum Chirurgie, there were many Symposia integrating basic and clinical science to inform both specialists and laypersons.

Our central services, histology and immunohistochemistry labs, small and large animal labs and photography/graphics services provided a tremendous support without which our Division could never build up the reputation, visibility and recognition by our peers.

Special thanks go to the former head of the Division of Surgical Research, Prof. Dr. med. Gregor Zünd, who led the division since 2001. He was instrumental in building modern laboratory infrastructure and state of the art animal operating facilities. We are happy and proud to congratulate Prof. Zünd for his election as CEO of the hospital.

To ensure continuity of the Divisions' profile, the Zentrum Chirurgie elected me as head of the Division, supported by two new co-heads, Prof. Dr. med.vet. Margarete Arras and PD Dr. sc.nat. Paolo Cinelli. Our team faces a number of challenges, including limited lab space in spite of expanding research groups, and the planned migration of the central animal facility (BZL) in 2020 to Schlieren.

Last but not least, we would like to thank Ms Susanne Frehner for her dedication to our Division and outstanding administrative support. We wish her an enjoyable retirement.

Our new team wishes a successful 2017!



Prof. Dr.
Rolf Graf,
Head Division of
Surgical Research



Prof. Dr. med.
Gregor Zünd,
Head Division of
Surgical Research
(until March 2016)

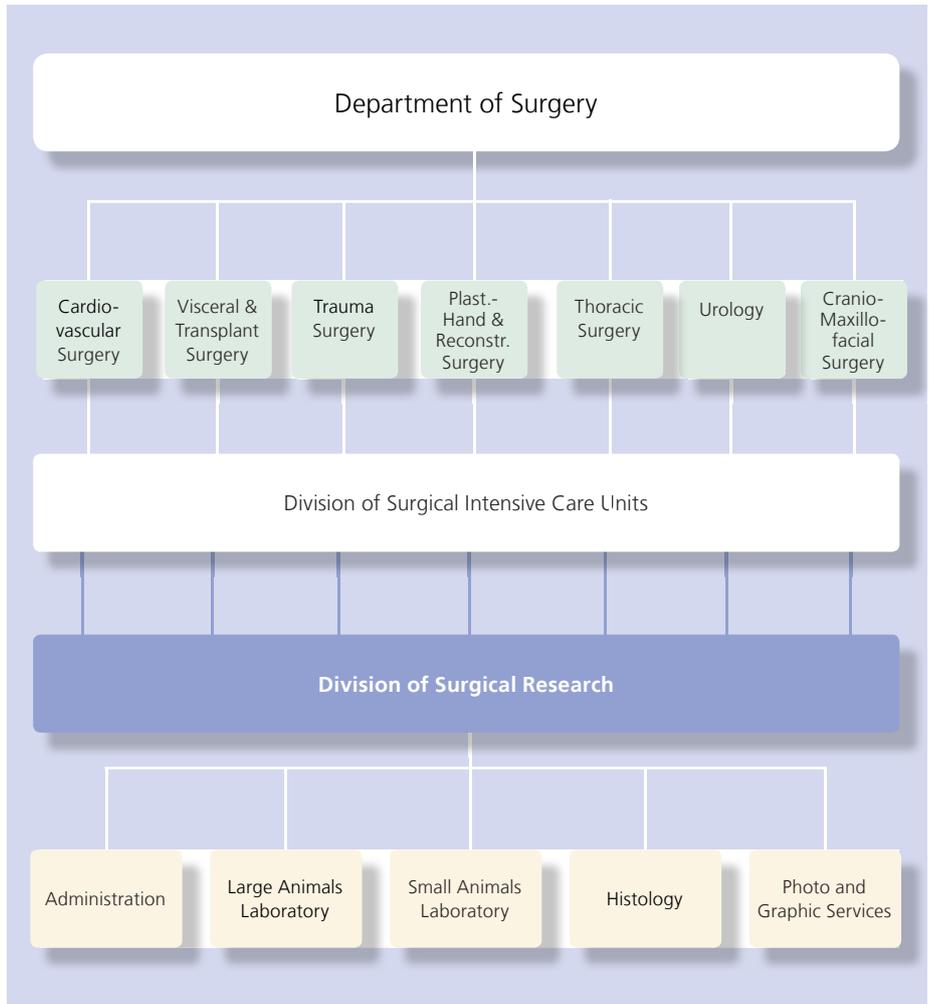


Prof. Dr. Rolf Graf
Head Division of Surgical Research

1. Organisation

Position of the Division of Surgical Research within the Department of Surgery

| | | |
|--|---|---|
|  |  |  |
| Prof. Dr. med. Pierre-Alain Clavien, PhD Director Clinic of Visceral & Transpl. Surgery | Prof. Dr. med. Hans-Peter Simmen, Director Clinic of Trauma Surgery | Prof. Dr. med. Walter Weder, Director Clinic of Thoracic Surgery |
|  |  |  |
| Prof. Dr. med. Francesco Maisano, Director Clinic of Cardiovascular Surgery | Prof. Dr. med. Pietro Giovanoli, Director Clinic of Plastic - Hand & Reconstr. Surgery | Prof. Dr. med. Tullio Sulser, Director Clinic of Urology |
|  |  | |
| Prof. Dr. med. dent. Martin Rucker, Director Clinic of Cranio-Maxillo-facial Surgery | Dr. med. Peter Steiger, Head of Intensive Care Unit | |
|  |  | |
| Prof. Dr. med. Gregor Zünd, Head Division of Surgical Research (until March 2016) | Prof. Dr. Rolf Graf, Head Division of Surgical Research (from March 2016) | |
|  |  | |
| Prof. Margarete Arras, DVM Co-Head Division of Surgical Research (from March 2016) | PD Paolo Cinelli, PhD Co-Head Division of Surgical Research (from March 2016) | |
|  |  |  |
| Susanne Frehner Administration Division of Surgical Research | Tina Wentz Administration Division of Surgical Research | Donata Gröflin Teaching Coord. Division of Surg. Research |





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2. Research and Development

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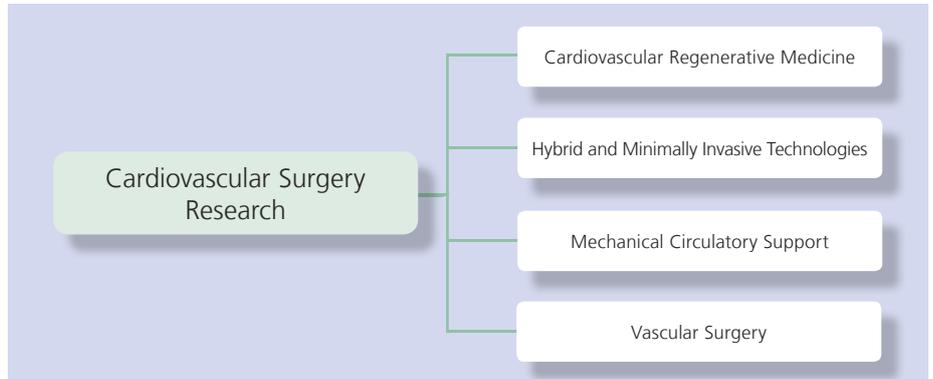
Cardiovascular Surgery Research



Prof. Dr. med.
Francesco Maisano,
Director



PD Dr. med.
Evelyn Regar, PhD



Valvular heart-disease (VHD) and heart failure represent a major cause of mortality around the globe. Both entities are interdependent. The therapy options for affected patients with valvular heart disease are currently undergoing rapid changes and in addition to conventional, surgical valve replacement representing the standard of care since several decades, transcatheter techniques have entered the clinical-routine representing an efficient alternative for the treatment of elderly high-risk patients. Given sufficient long-term safety, it can be predicted that these minimally-invasive techniques may have a major impact on the treatment strategy of patients with VHD and will further be expanded to a broader and younger patient population.

On this background, the research of the department of cardiovascular surgery has a broad translational and multidisciplinary approach covering the ground from cellular and molecular biology to preclinical research to first in man and large scale clinical studies. Conceptually, we develop novel minimally invasive or transcatheter devices and treatment strategies for patients with valve and heart failure. To that end, our experimental research lines are as follows:

Novel Models for Heart Failure

Valve regurgitation is a pathological state where a unidirectional heart valve has become insufficient in its function and allows blood to leak back. In consequence, the downstream blood ejection volume decreases, while the regurgitant blood volume causes overload in the upstream heart chamber. The upstream heart chamber undergoes morphological and cellular changes which can cause dysfunction and heart failure. The left ventricle undergoes thinning of the ventricular wall and remodeling of cardiac cellular structures attributed to prolonged stress caused by volume overload. These changes are believed to be irreversible and are involved in several features of heart failure. However, the exact mechanisms behind these adaptive phenomena of the left ventricle are still poorly understood. On this background, we develop and validate a novel murine animal model to study morphological and cellular changes in subacute left

ventricular volume overload and afterload mismatch. This model allows to identify functional parameters and early biomarkers specific to left ventricular volume overload and remodeling; to investigate blood and tissue biomarkers known to be elevated in chronic left ventricular remodeling at early stages of left ventricular volume overload; to investigate early changes in myocardial fiber architecture as well as myocardial metabolism by means of Dynamic Nuclear Polarization and Diffusion Tension Imaging, to study cellular, subcellular and metabolic characteristics of early signaling and response.

Heart Valve Tissue Engineering

Despite this rapid technical progress, the currently available prostheses for transcatheter-approaches are still bio-prosthetic associated with the known disadvantages comprising progressive calcification and degeneration. Furthermore, recent evidence suggests even accelerated degeneration resulting from structural-damage due to the crimping-procedures. Therefore, so far, the clinical indication for transcatheter valves is limited primarily to the elderly, high-risk patients. A heart-valve prosthesis created by tissue-engineering technologies with regeneration and repair capacities would overcome such limitations, and may have particularly impact in the congenital setting. Recently we developed a new clinically relevant off-the-shelf heart-valve tissue-engineering (HVTE) concept by decellularization of the in-vitro grown tissue engineered heart valves (TEHVs). Moreover, it was demonstrated that this off-the-shelf HVTE concept could be perfectly combined with minimally-invasive valve-implantation techniques. The aim of this research is to develop homologous "off-the-shelf" tissue engineered heart valves for implantation into the aortic-valve position using a state-of-the-art anatomically orienting transcatheter delivery system.

Development of Novel Devices

Development of novel devices is frequently performed in collaboration with industry partners and often based on own intellectual property. We investigate feasibility and safety in the porcine model, and work towards optimization of device characteristics, investigating hemodynamics, ventricular and device function in detail and assessing long-term effects in order to prepare for



Figure 1: The off-the-shelf issue-engineered heart valve prior to (right) and after (left) in-vivo evaluation in the sheep model (Driessen, Emmert, Dijkman, et al. JACC 2014).



Figure 2: Multidisciplinary team during an experiment requiring open-chest heart surgery with heart-lung machine in the animal hybrid operation room, including cardiac surgeons, cardiac perfusionist, echocardiographer, veterinarian anesthesiologist, veterinarian specialized in porcine cardiac interventions and biomedical engineer.

translation into clinical application. Various devices designed to allow for minimally invasive or percutaneous treatment of mitral valve regurgitation, tricuspid valve regurgitation, chorda replacement and ventricular aneurysm were evaluated.

Development of novel strategies for procedural planning and guidance

A novel minimally invasive device typically asks for specific procedural planning and intra-operative, imaging based guidance. This is especially true as the heart is a 3D moving structure and many technologies, that allow for real-time imaging are restricted

to 2D visualization, while others, such as MRI and CT are not available for the operator in the hybrid operation room and/or not suited to allow for direct manipulation with therapeutic devices. We focus on developing new approaches for the fusion of several imaging techniques, such as MRI, CT and echocardiography with fluoroscopy in real time in order to optimize catheter based procedures, to reduce X-ray contrast volume and radiation exposure.

Collaborations:

- Wyss Institute for Biologically Inspired Engineering, Harvard University, Boston, USA
- Department of Biomedical Engineering, Technical University Eindhoven, The Netherlands
- Center for Integrative Human Physiology, University of Zurich, Switzerland
- Department of Materials, Federal Institute of Technology, Zurich, Switzerland
- Department of Biochemistry, University of Zurich, Switzerland
- Department of Mathematics, Federal Institute of Technology, Zurich, Switzerland
- Department of Computational Science, Federal Institute of Technology, Zurich, Switzerland
- Department of Veterinary Surgery, MSRU Vetclinics, University of Zurich, Switzerland
- Department of Cardiac Surgery, Children's Hospital, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA, USA
- Department of Pathology, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA, USA
- Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), Cambridge, MA, USA
- Laboratory for Tissue Engineering, German Heart Centre, Berlin, Germany
- Department of Cardiology, Medical University of Vienna, Austria
- Institute of Nuclear Medicine, University of Debrecen, Hungary
- Institute of Chemistry and Applied Biosciences, Federal Institute of Technology Zurich, Switzerland
- Institute of Anatomy, University of Bern, Switzerland
- Human Genetics Laboratory, Genetica AG, Zurich, Switzerland
- Departments of Pathology, Neurosurgery, Cardiology, and Laboratory for Transplantation Immunology, University Hospital, Zurich, Switzerland
- Randall Division of Cell and Molecular Biophysics, King's College London, UK
- Embryonic Stem Cell Laboratory, Fraunhofer Institute for Biomedical Engineering IBMT, St. Ingbert, Germany
- Department of Pathology and Immunology, Geneva University, Switzerland
- Experimental Cardiology Unit, Department of Medicine, University of Lausanne Medical School, Switzerland
- Philips Healthcare (Best, Netherlands)
- Swiss Federal Institute of Technology (ETH) Zürich, Computer Vision Laboratory (Zürich)
- Swiss Federal Institute of Technology (ETH) Zürich, Centre for Mechanics (Zürich)
- Lenox Hill Heart and Vascular Institute (New York, USA)

- Erasmus Universiteit - Thorax Center (Rotterdam, Netherlands)
- Experimental Cardiology Unit, Department of Medicine, University of Lausanne Medical School, Switzerland
- pdjz Product Development Group Zurich, Department of Mechanical and Process Engineering, ETH Zürich (Prof. M. Meboldt)
- Wyss Translational Center Zurich, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology (ETH) Zurich, Center for Mechanics (Zürich)
- Institute for Dynamic Systems and Control, Department of Mechanical and Process Engineering, ETH Zürich (Prof. C. Onder, Prof. L. Guzzella)
- Micro- and Nanosystems, Department of Mechanical and Process Engineering, ETH Zürich (Prof. C. Hierold)
- Professor Dr. Isabelle Van Herzeele, Ghent University Hospital (Gent, Belgium) and Sint - Maarten Hospital (Duffel, Belgium)
- Division of Cardiology, University Hospital Zurich
- Philips Healthcare (Netherlands)
- Division of Urology and Division of Visceral and Transplant Surgery, University Hospital Zurich
- Endospan Ltd. (Herzliya, Israel)

Awards:

H. Rodriguez
Research Award Swiss Transplantation Society, 1st Place

M. Emmert
Walter und Gertrud Siegenthaler Stiftung, Science Award



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Director



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Evelyn Regar, PhD
Director of Research



Prof. Dr. med.
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PhD



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Mario Lachat



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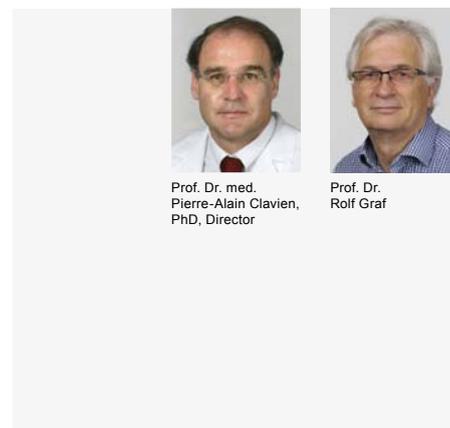
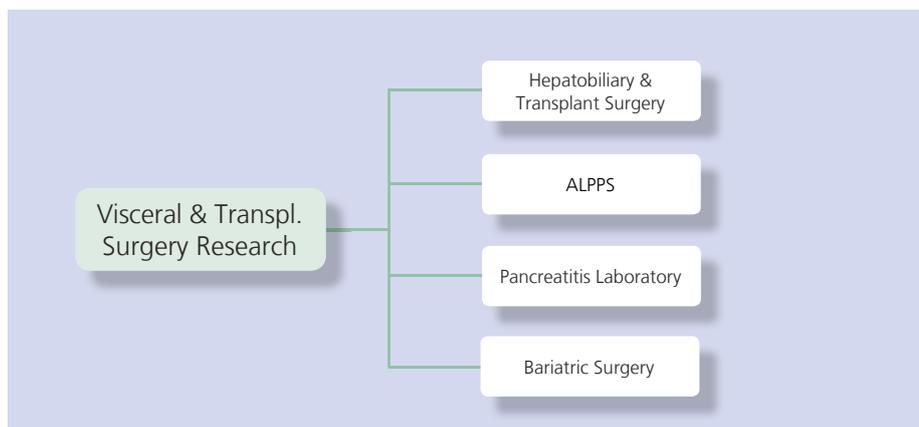
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Visceral & Transplant Surgery Research

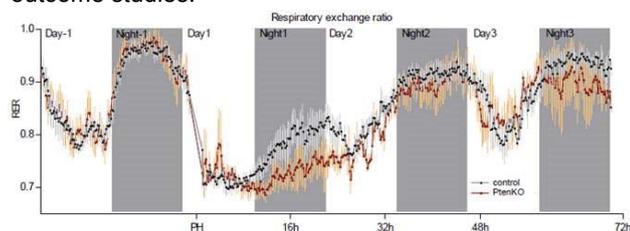


The research within the department of Visceral & Transplant Surgery has a long-standing focus on two organs, the Liver and the Pancreas.

On the liver-side research is concentrated on three topics;
1) molecular pathways involved in liver regeneration in the setting of normal liver resection or after novel surgical methods

2) development of strategies in liver transplantation through improvement of donor organs and
3) developing innovative strategies that may ultimately help to expand the treatment of liver tumors through surgery.

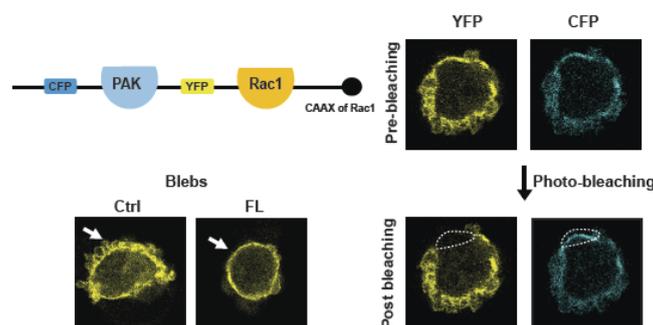
The unique combination of clinical and basic scientists in the laboratory has helped in designing clinically relevant translational studies such as the role of serotonin in liver regeneration and growth of tumors; treatment of colorectal metastasis using ITPP (an anti-hypoxic compound) and enhanced liver regeneration after ALPPS surgery. These studies were instrumental in initiation of ongoing clinical trials & outcome studies.



Energy consumption and respiratory exchange rate in animals with and without PTEN in the liver. Night1 demonstrates changes in metabolic energy conversion in animals having undergone a partial liver resection.

The success of previous and current research is made possible by developing novel animal (mouse and rat) models for arterIALIZED orthotopic liver transplantation, transplantation of critically small grafts, normal (68%) and extended (86%) hepatectomies leading to critically small future remnants, or models of liver regeneration induced by PVE, PVL and ALPPS. Likewise, recently established syngeneic mouse

models of liver cancer and colorectal liver metastasis via portal vein injection have opened new avenues to treat liver metastasis.



Inhibition of 5-HT uptake prevents Rac1 activation in pancreatic acinar cell. Schematic representation of FRET analysis. FRET was performed using the donor recovery after acceptor photo-bleaching method. Acceptor (yellow fluorescent protein) was bleached at 100% laser intensity Confocal imaging showed that 20 μ M FL pretreatment inhibited bleb formation upon 10nM Cerulein stimulation.

For a long time, the pancreas research laboratory has mostly focused on molecular events that are essential for the pathogenesis of pancreatitis. Recent research has defined that changes in inflammatory signatures within pancreas play a major role in the pathogenesis of pancreatitis. In addition to that the laboratory has well-established mouse models to study chronic, acute and autoimmune pancreatitis. These interesting models also serve as a great tool to study regeneration of the pancreas upon acute injury. The pancreas research laboratory has been a key player in establishing pancreatic stone protein (PSP) as a biomarker for many infectious & inflammatory diseases that include sepsis, peritonitis, acute appendicitis and chronic pancreatitis. Since pancreatic inflammation is a well-known risk factor the development of pancreatic cancer; recent studies in the laboratory have identified gastrokines (gastric tumor suppressor proteins) in premalignant lesions of a genetically engineered mouse, where inflammation drives/accelerates development of pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma (PDAC).

Bariatric surgery received a lot of attention since its indication has been expanded to patients with type 2 diabetes with a BMI above 30. This so-called metabolic surgery was spawned by new techniques, including gastric bypass and sleeve gastrectomy. Interestingly, changes in eating behavior, nutrient absorption and other metabolic normalization

have raised many questions of which most are still unanswered.

In our group, we have established animal models of bariatric surgery and are currently interested in further exploring changes in appetite, eating behavior, food preferences, and normalization of diabetic symptoms.



Liver Perfusion Machine

Collaborations / Sponsors:

- Prof. Michelangelo Foti (University of Geneva)
- Prof. Jean-Francois Dufour (University of Bern)
- Prof. Gerald Schwank (ETH Zurich)
- Prof. Sabine Werner (ETH Zurich)
- Prof. Jean-Marie Lehn (University of Strasbourg)
- PD Dr. Andreas Boss, Department of Radiology, University Hospital Zurich
- Prof. Dr. Mathias Heikenwalder, PhD, (TUM Munich)
- Prof. Dr. Adrian Hehl, MD, (University of Zurich)
- Prof. Dr. Achim Weber, MD, (University Hospital Zurich)
- Prof. Aurel Perren (Universitat Bern)
- Prof. Arnold von Eckardstein (University Hospital Zurich)
- Prof. Thorsten Hornemann (University Hospital Zurich)
- Prof. Martin Pruschy, (University of Zurich)
- Dr. Daniela Lenggenhager, (University of Zurich)
- Prof. Philipp Rudolf von Rohr (ETH Zurich)
- Various clinical collaborations



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PhD, Director



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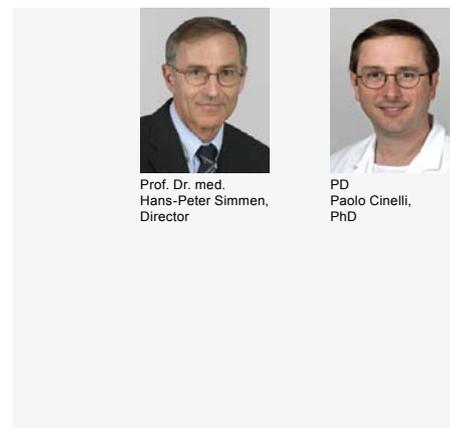
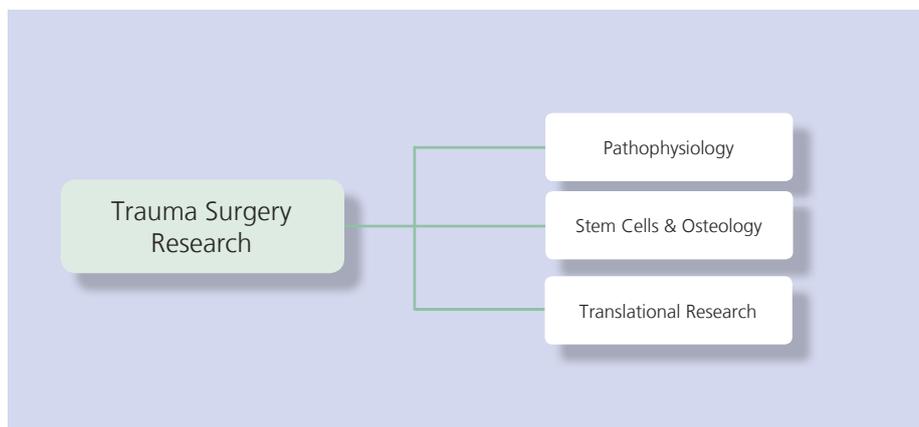
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Raphael Buzzi,
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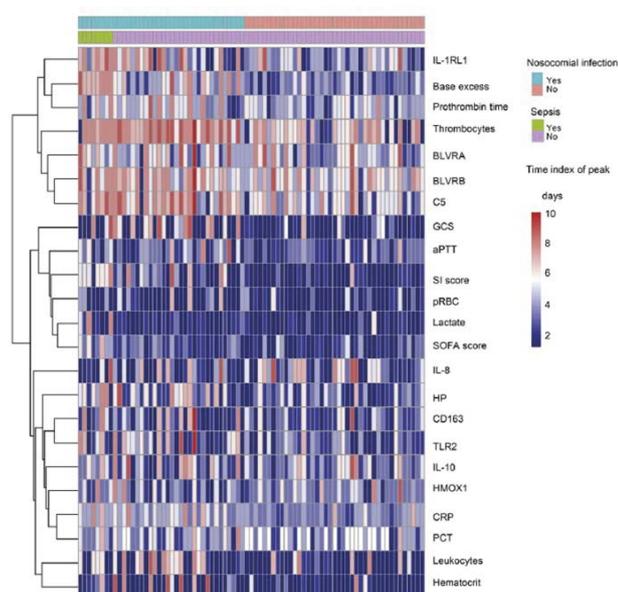
Trauma Surgery Research



We are interested in all aspects of research that can improve treatment of severely injured patients at basic, translational and clinical levels. Our main interests are the study of the pathophysiology of trauma and the development of regenerative approaches for improving bone healing.

Pathophysiology of trauma

Traumatic injuries induce a complex host response that disrupts immune system homeostasis and triggers a systemic inflammatory response that predisposes patients to opportunistic infections and inflammatory complications leading to secondary complications, such as nosocomial infections, sepsis or multi-organ failure.



Our studies aim at the identification of mechanisms linked to complicated courses after severe trauma by a systems biology approach. We perform prospective studies by us-

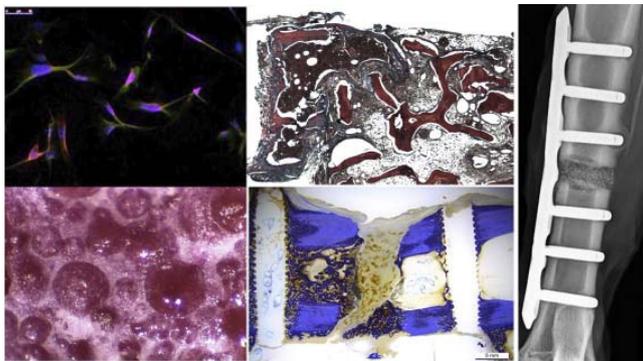
ing RNA samples from circulating leukocytes from patients with multiple injuries and analyze the dynamic changes in gene expression. Transcriptome profiling is combined with an extensive clinical data analysis in order to identify prognostic markers characteristic for systemic inflammation and sepsis. The data obtained is not only of great importance for defining the appropriate treatment of the patients but allows the identification of the mechanisms underlying the regulation of the immune system upon severe trauma. We found for example strongest changes between patients with either systemic inflammation or sepsis in gene expression of the heme degradation pathway. Analyses of the key components haptoglobin (HP), cluster of differentiation (CD) 163, heme oxygenase-1 (HMOX1), and biliverdin reductase A (BLVRA) showed robust changes following trauma. Upregulation of HP was associated with the severity of systemic inflammation and the development of sepsis. Patients who received allogeneic blood transfusions had a higher incidence of nosocomial infections and sepsis, and the amount of blood transfusion as source of free heme correlated with the expression pattern of HP. These findings indicate that the heme degradation pathway is associated with increased susceptibility to septic complications after trauma.

Stem Cells & Osteology

Tissue engineering research has endeavored to search for novel sources of stem cells other than bone marrow mesenchymal stem cells (MSCs) for bone regeneration and repair. Fractures with a critical size bone defect (e.g. open fracture with segmental bone loss) are associated with high rates of delayed- and non-union. The prevention and treatment of these complications remain a serious issue in trauma and orthopaedic surgery. Autologous cancellous bone grafting is a well-established and widely used technique. However, it has some drawbacks related to availability, increased morbidity and insufficient efficacy. Mesenchymal stem cells (MSCs) can potentially be used to improve fracture healing. Particularly human fat tissue has been identified as a good

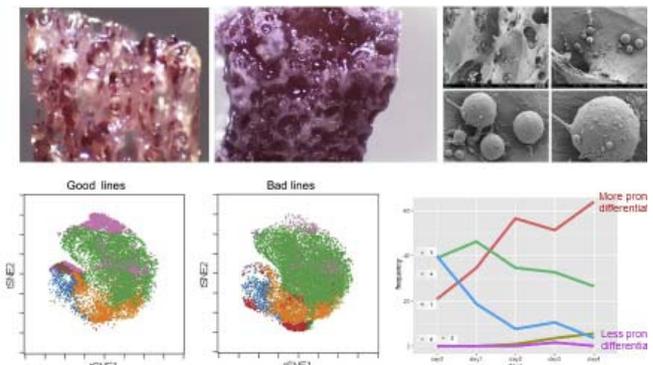
source of multilineage adipose derived stem cells (ASCs), which can be differentiated into osteoblasts. The main issue is that MSCs are a heterogeneous population of progenitors and lineage-committed cells harboring a broad range of regenerative properties. This heterogeneity is also mirrored in the differentiation potential of these cells.

In our studies we test the possibility to enrich defined subpopulations of stem/progenitor cells for direct therapeutic application without requiring an *in vitro* expansion. The most promising enriched stem cells populations are tested for their regeneration capacity in mouse models. We enriched a defined populations obtained from the stromal vascular fraction of fat tissue, characterize these cells and test their osteogenic differentiation capacity *in vitro* and *in vivo* in a mouse model for critical size bone injury. Our results confirmed for example the ability of enriched CD146+NG2+CD45⁻ pericytes to efficiently generate osteoblasts *in vitro*, to colonize cancellous bone scaffolds and to successfully contribute to regeneration of large bone defects *in vivo*. This study repre-



sents proof of principle for the direct use of enriched populations of cells with stem/progenitor identity for therapeutic applications.

For the identification of new cell subpopulations we employ modern technologies like Cytometry by time-of-flight (CyTOF) allowing the real-time analysis of single cells in complex populations. Single cells, labelled with stable heavy metal isotopes are analyzed by a combination of classical flow cytometry and mass spectrometry analysis. With the aim to analyze the heterogeneous composition of adipose derived stem cells (ASCs) we designed a panel of markers for labeling of the cells which would allow dissecting the population composition of ASCs and following their path of differentiation towards bone. We investigated undifferentiated ASCs lines obtained from different patients. This strategy allowed us to confirm for the first time, that indeed ASCs consist of mixed (progenitor/stem cells) populations of cells, but also that striking differences are present between ASCs preparations from different patients.



Collaborations/Sponsors:

- Clinical Trials Center, University Hospital Zurich
- Orthopedic Research Laboratory, Biomechanics, University Hospital Balgrist, Zurich
- Michael Bauer, Institute for Anesthesiology and Intensive Care Medicine, University Hospital Jena, Germany
- Jan Schwab, Klinik und Poliklinik für Neurologie & Experimentelle Neurologie, Charité Universitätsmedizin Berlin
- Institute for Biomechanics, ETH, Zurich
- Center for Applied Biotechnology and Molecular Medicine (CABMM), University of Zurich
- Brigitte von Rechenberg, Musculoskeletal Research Unit, Vetsuisse Faculty, University of Zurich
- Markus Huber-Lang, Dept. of Traumatology, Hand-, Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery, University Hospital Ulm, Germany
- Armin Curt, Spinal Cord Injury Center, University of Zurich and University Hospital Balgrist
- Peter A. Ward, Dept. of Pathology, University of Michigan Medical School, Ann Arbor, USA
- Alessio Fasano, Mucosal Biology Research Center, University of Maryland, Baltimore, USA
- Michael Flierl, Philip Stahel, Dept. of Orthopaedic Surgery, Denver Health Medical Center, USA

Awards:

Daisy Canepa

Special Prize from the Faculty of Science of the University of Zurich for the Master Thesis "Identification of adipose derived stem cell subpopulations for bone regeneration".



Prof. Dr. med.
Hans-Peter Simmen,
Director



PD Dr. sc.nat.
Paolo Cinelli



Prof. Dr. med.
Clément Werner



Prof. Dr. med.
Guido A. Wanner



Dr. sc.nat.
Elisa Casanova
Zimmermann



Daisy Canepa
Master Student



Dr. sc.nat.
Urs Graf



Dr. med.
Kai Sprengel



PD Dr. med.
Georg Osterhoff



Dr. med.
Elisabeth Wanner



Dr. med.
Sebastian Günkel



Dr. med.
Michael Plecko



Dr. med.
Simon Tiziani



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Stefan Zimmermann



Dr. med.
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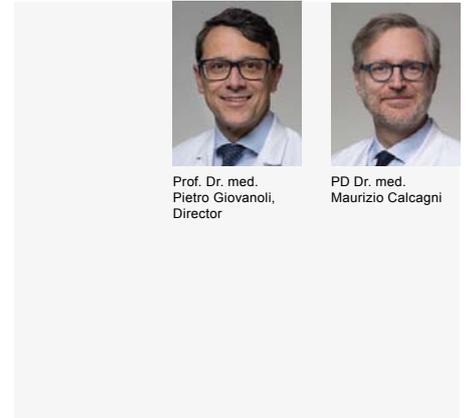
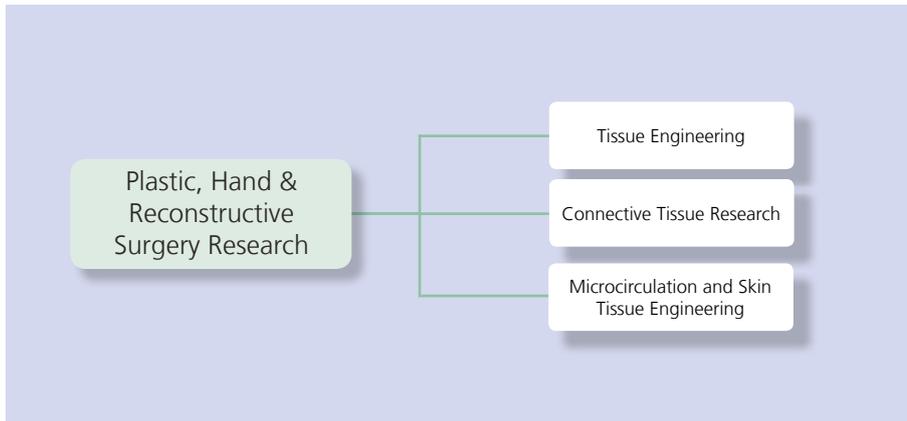
Sonja Hemmi,
Lab. Technician



Sonja Märsmann,
Lab. Technician



Plastic, Hand & Reconstructive Surgery Research



Research activities in the Plastic Surgery and Hand Surgery lie in the fields of microcirculation, connective tissue research, skin grafts, motion analysis and allotransplantation:

Microcirculation and Wound Healing

For 2016, PCH's microcirculation and tissue engineering group lead by Prof. Lindenblatt has taken on new applications of the dorsal skinfold chamber mouse model. From the vascularization of biomaterials, to wound healing, and pre-clinical proof-of-concept of pharmaceuticals, they have shown that this classical model can be utilized for more than its traditional use. Additionally, based on the success of the use of bacterial cellulose in a collaborative wound healing project (*Bottan et al 2015, Hylomorph AG*), large animal studies for the prevention of fibrosis and hard tissue formation in transplants has been investigated with clinical trials planned for the near future. The outlook for 2017 includes new endeavors in a multidisciplinary collaboration for the HMZ Flagship 2016 Project "Skintegrity", where innovative approaches for diagnosis and therapy of skin diseases and of wound healing will be investigated.

Connective Tissue Research and Tissue Engineering

In collaboration with the ETH Zurich (Prof. Vogel) and the company *ab medica*, Italy, tendon rupture repair by an implant has been optimized: an emulsion electrospun and a coaxially electrospun DegraPol® tube that is biocompatible, biodegradable and very elastic, enabling the surgeon an easy handling during implantation has been developed and tested in the full transection rabbit Achilles tendon model. Biomechanical results are promising and further pre-clinical experiments are planned.

Furthermore, bone tissue engineering *in vitro* is being performed and several new approaches including bioreactors are conducted (collaboration with Prof. Stark ETH Zürich). Different compression and perfusion regimen enable to trigger intended stem cell differentiation.



Figure 1 Skin graft

Kera-Sheet Innovation Project

Within the framework of the Kera-Sheet Innovation Project, the production of autologous keratinocyte sheets (Figure 1), so-called Cultured Epithelial Autografts (CEAs), will be established for the treatment of patients with severe burns. In compliance with the highest quality and safety guidelines, the cultured skin grafts will be produced in-house at the University Hospital of Zurich, ensuring a seamless contact between manufacturing and the clinical team. The aim is to enhance the safety and potency of these grafts and define a transplantation window with the highest efficiency. As such, the successful treatment of major burns can save many lives, all the while adhering to the highest standard of safety.

3-D motion analysis of the finger and wrist during activities of daily living

The constant strive to optimize surgical procedures to achieve better functional results and reduce the rate of complications is one of the most important goals for all surgeons. In the hand and wrist motility equals function, therefore, its quantitative, standardized, objective and reproducible measurement in standard movements and in the activities of daily living (ADL) is probably the most reliable mean to assess the real recovery of the hand after a medical treatment (*Metcalf et al., 2008*). We started the development of a new marker set (Figure 2) and data analysis routine which allows for a proper description of kinematics of the fingers, hand and wrist. In August 2016 20 healthy volunteers were included in the study. They performed a set of ROM (range of motion) trials and 10 ADL tasks recorded by 11 Vicon cameras on two different test days to assess repeatability.

The high repeatability of functional joint centres and axes are very promising preliminary results. The next steps are the identification of the most relevant motion parameters, the implementation on a larger scale in order to build a data-bank of normative values and to implement the 3-D motion



Figure 2 Marker set

analysis to study the outcome after major injuries to the hand.

Allotransplantation

Current clinical studies include the investigation of infection and sepsis related biomarkers in severely burned patients aiming for a better understanding of inflammatory processes during the acute phase of injury. Additionally, the emergence of HLA antibodies when treating burn patients with allogeneic skin grafts and blood products represents another field of current research. Further clinical projects include the investigation long-term outcomes.

On the basic science level, the group of Prof. Jan Plock is investigating in the field of reconstructive transplantation, also known as vascularized composite allotransplantation (VCA), which includes anatomical and functional restoration of limb, face or other composite tissues with major defects. In rodent and porcine limb transplantation models, we set a special focus on the development of novel conditioning protocols to improve graft tolerance and possibly reduce the need for immunosuppressive drugs, combining transient therapy with modern immunosuppressants and tailored local or systemic cell therapy.

Further, we investigate the potential of stem cell administration and their mechanisms for reduction of graft vasculopathy in acute and chronic rejection. Chronic rejection is a serious issue in VCA, hampering optimal functional regeneration and jeopardizing graft survival.

To measure the long-term results of our novel therapies in terms of functional outcome, we are starting with dynamic tests by means of video-recorded swim tests of hind-limb transplanted rats, which allows for measurement of a variety of functional parameters.

Collaborations:

- Prof. V. Vogel, ETH Zürich
- Prof. J. Snedeker, ETH Zürich und Universität Zürich
- *ab medica*, Italy
- Prof. W.J. Stark, ETH Zürich
- Dr. Aldo Ferrari, PhD, Dr. Simone Botton, PhD. Laboratory of Thermodynamics in Emerging Technologies. ETH Zurich
- Ast. Prof. Dr. Tomás Egaña, PhD, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, Chile, and TUM Munich, Germany
- PD Dr. Andrea Banfi, PhD, Cell and Gene Therapy, Department of Biomedicine, University Hospital Basel
- PD Dr. Christoph Starck MD, Department of Cardiovascular Surgery, Klinikum Charite Berlin, Germany
- Prof. Dr. Arnold von Eckardstein, Institut für klinische Chemie, Universitätsspital Zürich
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- Prof. Dr. Simon P. Hoerstrup, MD, PhD, Department of Surgical Research and Clinic for Cardiovascular Surgery, University Hospital Zurich
- Dr. Katrin Kerl, Department of Dermatology, University Hospital Zürich
- Prof. Urs Ziegler, Claudia Domröse, Klaus Marquardt, Center for Microscopy and Image Analysis, University of Zurich
- Prof. Dr. Brigitte Vollmar, MD, Institute for Experimental Surgery, University of Rostock, Germany
- Prof. Dr. Martin Glocker, MD, Proteome Center, University of Rostock, Germany
- Prof. Dr. Michael D. Menger, MD, Institute for Clinical and Experimental Surgery, University of Saarland, Germany



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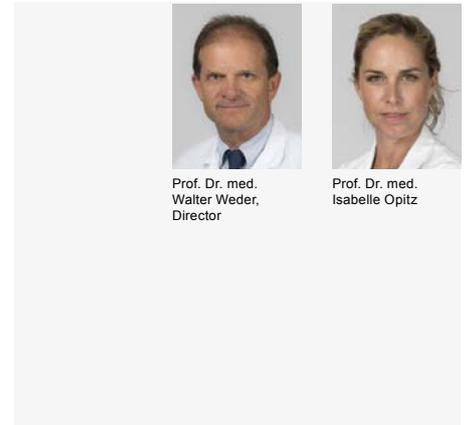
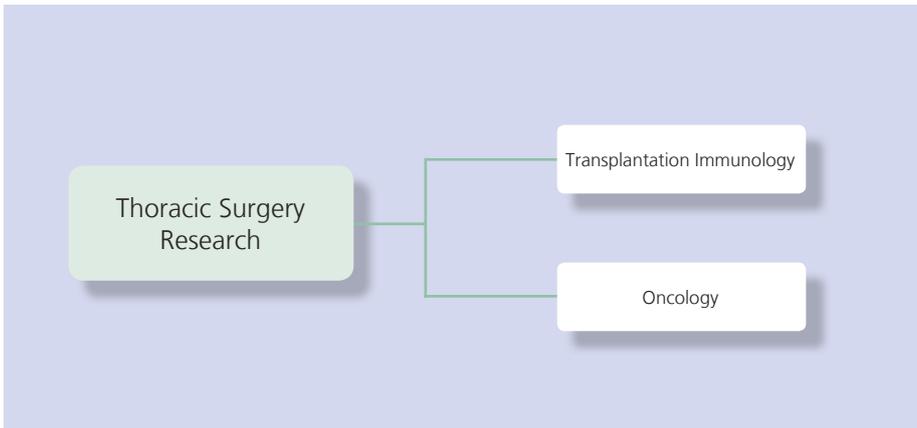
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PhD Student



Anna Wang,
med. Student



Thoracic Surgery Research



Research in thoracic surgery focuses on different areas, such as oncology and transplantation.

Mesothelioma

One of the topics in cancer research is the development of therapeutic strategies for malignant pleural mesothelioma (MPM), an incurable thoracic malignancy related to asbestos exposure. After several years of preclinical and early clinical trials, we currently apply intracavitarily cisplatin/fibrin after macroscopic complete resection in a phase II trial to prevent local tumor recurrence (NCT01644994) (Figure 1). Various tumor biomarkers that can be useful for the prediction of disease aggressiveness and response to treatment are assessed in translational studies. In addition to protein expression and mutation profiles, we are evaluating microRNAs for their potential utility as prognostic and predictive biomarkers for the selection of patients for multimodality treatment. Besides, we are exploring novel targets for the treatment of MPM using *in vitro* cell models and pre-clinical animal models. Furthermore, we also assess the frequency germline mutation of BAP1 that predispose individuals to MPM.

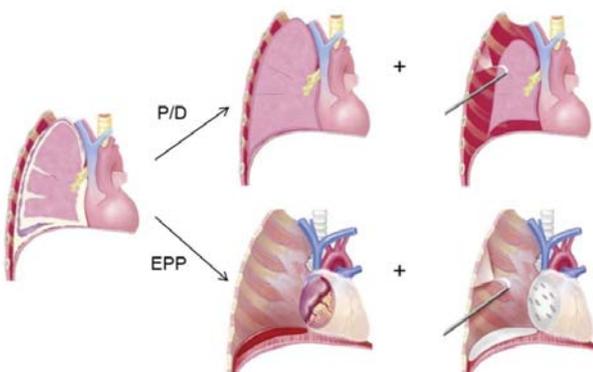


Figure 1: Macroscopic complete resection (MCR) of malignant pleural mesothelioma through P/D or EPP, followed by intracavitary chemotherapy with cisplatin/fibrin (INFLuenCe-Meso).

Chronic thromboembolic pulmonary hypertension

On the topic of chronic thromboembolic pulmonary hypertension we are interested in implementing modern imaging techniques to better diagnose patients and to estimate the operability.

Lung cancer

With regard to lung cancer research, we are developing a new mass spectrometry protocol for the quantitation of serine hydrolases enzymatic activities in lung adenocarcinoma surgical resection specimens. The application of this new methodology will allow us to validate the biomarkers previously discovered in our last study. (Figure 2)

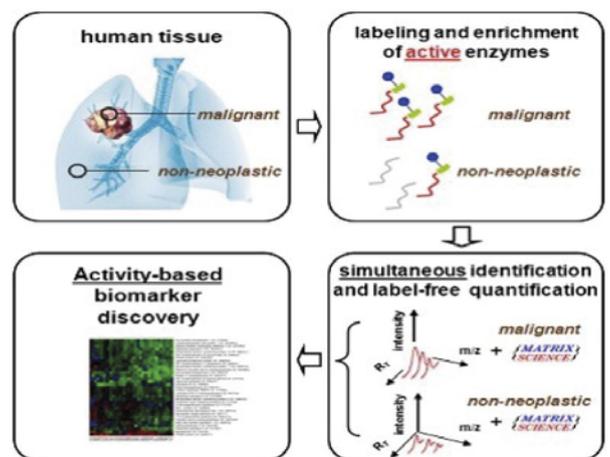


Figure 2: We screen lung resection specimens with activity based biomarker discovery and mass spectrometry and search for a) the modulation of enzyme activities caused by posttranslational events occurring during lung cancer progression, and b) new enzymatic targets to develop novel anti-lung cancer therapies

Lung transplantation

Another focus of our research is lung transplantation. Currently lung transplantation is the accepted treatment option for patients in end-stage lung disease. Waiting list mortality is continuing to be an issue among lung transplant candidates even after three decades of success stories in the field. Novel strategies have been implemented to overcome this shortage, such as application of extended criteria (marginal) donor lungs, donation after cardiac death donors, living donor lobar lung transplantation, and *ex vivo* lung perfusion for re-evaluation of injured donor lungs. **Ex vivo lung perfusion (EVLP)** provides future potential for the re-evaluation, treatment, and repair of injured donor lungs for transplantation by using alternative approaches.

Recently, we are interested in using cytokine filters during EVLP. The results are encouraging and this strategy will be tested in future in a large animal transplant model.

Immunological interfaces: Another research interest focusses on **immunological interfaces** in experimental lung cancer and lung transplantation. Our previous research showed

that the inhibition of CD26/DPP4 by Vildagliptin resulted in a reduction of incidence and growth of lung metastasis from colorectal cancer *in vivo*. In our ongoing work, we show that upon CD26/DPP4-inhibition, antitumoral macrophages and NK cells enrich within lung tumors and enhance their activity and cytotoxicity against the tumor thus leading to a significant reduction of lung tumor burden. Ongoing work in our experimental lung transplantation research explores the role of IL-2 stimulated and enhanced regulatory T cells, which leads to viable long term engraftment in a fully MHC-mismatched mouse lung transplantation model.

Further clinical research focuses on refinement of existing programs such as our PEA and LVRS programs.

Lung volume reduction surgery (LVRS) for emphysema: In the field of lung volume reduction surgery focus is on outcome research. Additionally, patient selection criteria and pre-operative imaging is the focus in several studies.

Awards:

Opitz Isabelle, Friess Martina, Meerang Mayura, Kirschner Michaela, Bérard Karima, Olivia Lauk, Weder Walter
Poster Prize at the Joint Meeting of the German, Austrian and Swiss Societies for Surgery, Freiburg, Germany
“Factors associated with long term freedom from recurrence after induction chemotherapy and extrapleural pneumonectomy in mesothelioma patient”

Kathrin Oehl
Best poster prize of the Swiss Biotech Network at the Retreat of the MTB graduate school «Tracking the Clonal Origin and Chemotherapy Resistance of Malignant Pleural Mesothelioma» (Co-Author)

Kathrin Oehl
Prize for the best oral free paper presentation at the 3rd Joint Annual Meeting of the Swiss and Austrian Societies of Pathology in Vienna, Austria, «Tracking the Clonal Origin and Chemotherapy Resistance of Malignant Pleural Mesothelioma» (Co-author)

Claudio Caviezel
“ ESTS-AME-Prize Observership Attachment in China 2016” at the annual ESTS meeting in Naples

Ilker Iskender, Tugba Cosgun, Stephan Arni, Michael Trinkwitz, Stefan Fehlings, Nikola Cesarovic, Thomas Frauenfelder, Walter Weder, Ilhan Inci
SGC Best Poster Prize 2016 “Cytokine Filtration Modulates Pulmonary Metabolism and Edema Formation During *Ex Vivo* Lung Perfusion”

Wolfgang Jungraithmayr
Chair Position at Medical University Brandenburg
1st placed-listed W3-Professorship and offer for the Chair position at the Medical University Brandenburg (Lehrstuhl), Department of Thoracic Surgery, Germany.

Collaborations:

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- Klinik für Pneumologie, Universität Leuven, Belgien
- Institute of Physiology, Perelman University Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, USA
- Institut für Molekularbiologie, Universitätsspital Zürich, Universität Zürich, CH
- Klinik für Immunologie, Universitätsspital Zürich, CH
- Centre Hospitalier, Department of Thoracic Surgery, Strasbourg, France (Gilbert Massard)
- Dr. Shampa Chatterjee, Associate Professor, Institute for Environmental Medicine University of Pennsylvania
- Gilles Willemin, Mouse Metabolic Evaluation Facility (MEF), Center for Integrative Genomics, University of Lausanne
- Dr. Serena Di Palma, Functional Genomics Center Zurich, ETH Zurich/University of Zurich
- Dr. Keke Yu, Department of Pathology, Shanghai Chest Hospital, Shanghai, China
- Dr. Tatjana Sajic and Prof. Ruedi Aebersold, Department of Biology, Institute of Molecular Systems Biology (IMSB), ETH Zurich, Switzerland
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- Prof. Dr. W. Klepetko, Dr. M. Hoda, Division of Thoracic Surgery, Medical University Vienna
- Prof. Dr. R. Bueno, Department of Surgery, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston
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- Prof. Dr. D. Günther, Labor für organische Chemie, ETH Zürich
- Prof. Dr. B. Seifert, Department of Biostatistics, Epidemiology, Biostatistics and Prevention Institute, University of Zürich
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- Prof. Dr. M. Carbone, Prof. Dr. H. Yang, Prof. Dr. G. Gaudino, University of Hawai'i, Cancer Center, Honolulu
- Prof. Dr. G Reid, Prof. Dr. N. van Zandwijk, Asbestos Diseases Research Institute, Sydney, Australia
- Dr. Alessandra Curioni, Prof. Rolf Stahel, Clinic of Oncology, Zurich University Hospital
- Dr. Bart Vrugt, Institute for Surgical Pathology, Zurich University Hospital
- Dr. Hubert Rehrauer, Functional Genomic Center, University of Zurich
- Prof. Lorenza Penengo, IMCR, University of Zurich
- Prof. Beat Schwaller, Department of Medicine, University of Fribourg
- Prof. Egbert Smit, NKI, Amsterdam
- Dr. Victor Van Beusechem, Department of Medical Oncology VUmc, Amsterdam



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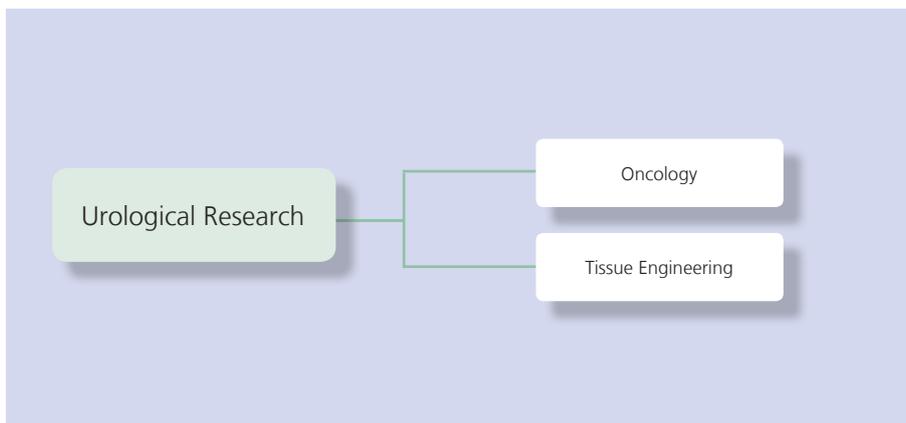
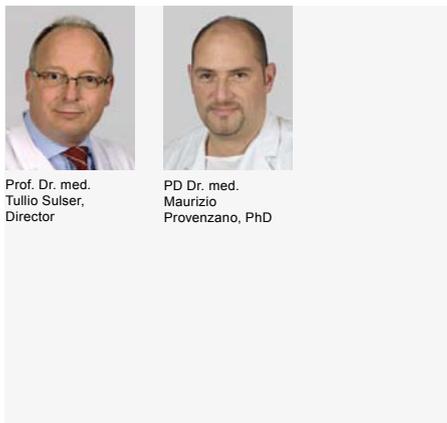
Cordelia Bommeli,
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Chloé Spichiger,
PhD,
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Urological Research



The department of Urology focuses its research interests on the two areas, which are Uro-Oncology and Tissue Engineering.

Novel immunological interventions relying on an active immune system

To study the complex interactions between the immune system and tumors we engage in three specific projects:

Banking of human antibody repertoires for therapeutic use: The main aim of this CTI project in collaboration with MEMO therapeutics is to establish a library ("antibody bank") of human antibody repertoires of individuals that have successfully mastered a disease. The comparison of the BKPyV-specific antibody repertoire in patients vs. healthy donors is expected to yield insights into the immune defense mechanisms that are required to control BKPyV-related diseases.

Prostate cancer-specific bispecific antibodies (biAbs) to prevent and treat prostate cancer: We are currently studying the interaction of a bispecific antibody, the TCT001 (STEAP1 x CD3 bsAb) with multiple malignant prostate cancer subpopulations to treat this cancer. The combinatory treatment with an additional tool for co-stimulatory activation (TCT002, EpCAM x CD28 bsAb) will enhance cytotoxic effects.

The indoleamine 2, 3-dioxygenase (IDO) as marker for prostate cancer diagnosis: IDO is an enzyme that degrades the essential amino acid tryptophan, thus inhibiting T cell proliferation and activity. It is predominantly induced in inflammatory environments. We were the first group proving the potential use of IDO as a marker in prostate cancer.

Diagnosis of Bladder Cancer

By investigations on prognostic markers and changes in methylation patterns in superficial bladder cancer we aim at the detection of a recurrent bladder cancer in urine or serum in a non-invasive manner. Applying a series of different detection methods, we also investigate upregulated genes specifically affecting angio- and/or lymphangiogenesis and thereby increasing the metastatic potential of invasive bladder cancer.

Furthermore, by Tissue Micro Arrays as well as by whole exome DNA sequencing to detect point mutations, gene fusions or chromosomal amplifications we aim to evaluate biomarkers as candidates for bladder cancer prognosis.

Focus Prostate Cancer Studies

The long-term observational study proCOC (Prostate cancer outcome study) collects serum and prostate tissue of patients with localized prostate cancer who underwent surgery. Since heterophilic antibodies might interfere with a diagnostic PSA testing and thereby falsify the resulting PSA value, in a prospective study and in collaboration with the Institute of Clinical Chemistry we investigate the frequency and the extent to which PSA-testing is altered by heterophilic antibodies.

Multiple androgen receptor (AR) dependent and independent resistance mechanisms limit the efficacy of current treatment modalities for castration resistant prostate cancer (CRPC). Autophagy is a survival mechanism in cells exposed to anti-cancer treatment. We hypothesized that also a promising N-terminal targeting-AR treatment may lead to up-regulation of autophagy, which can be targeted by a combination therapy with autophagy inhibitors.

Urologic Tissue Engineering

Targeting urologic diseases such as urinary incontinence, the Tissue Engineering group is engaging in research using several approaches.

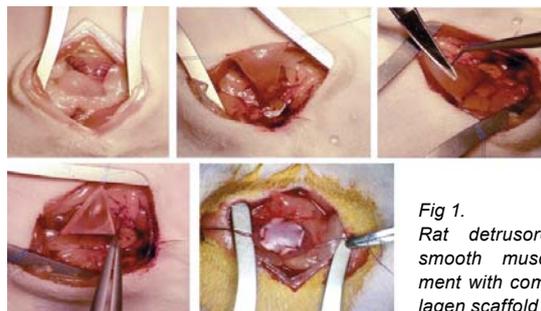


Fig 1.
Rat detrusorectomy and smooth muscle replacement with compressed collagen scaffold

Adipose derived stem cells (ADSC) might be a key instrument to bioengineer contractile bladder tissue when differentiated to smooth muscle cells. However, it is uncertain whether these cells maintain their cell fate long term *in vivo*. It is our aim to evaluate different combinations of cells to improve the bladder tissue formation, by improving the microenvironment and cell-to-cell interactions.

As autologous SMC cannot be harvested from organs with end-stage disease and tissue regeneration requires large amount of functional SMC, there is an urgent need for other cell sources. ADSC are suitable cell source for SM tissue engineering. We investigate the functional role of autophagy during differentiation and remodeling of ADSCs to SMC *in vitro*.

Previously, we also analyzed the impact of PGC-1 α -genetically modified human muscle precursor cells on muscle tissue formation. More recently, we analyzed the impact of PGC-1 α -genetically modified human muscle precursor cells (MPC) on in situ muscle tissue regeneration in a Tibialis anterior crush injury mouse model.

As part of an international consortium in Horizon 2020, we joined forces to fight urinary stress incontinence in a proj-

ect entitled **Multisystem Cell Therapy for Improvement of Urinary Incontinence (MUSIC)**. In a first stage clinical trial patient-specific muscle precursor cells will be produced under good manufacturing practice conditions and re-injected into the patient. In combination with electromagnetic stimulation we expect a better regeneration of the sphincter muscle. A central concern associated with the use of any cell source for tissue engineering is the non-invasive monitoring of *in vivo* tissue formation. We therefore apply magnetic resonance imaging to directly assess stem cell differentiation and skeletal muscle fiber formation.

Since the regenerated tissue quality after stem cell therapy is crucially important for its proper function, we apply neuromuscular electromagnetic stimulation (NMES) to support *in vivo* tissue development, cell survival and innervation.

Another aim is to develop a functional substitute for the improvement of bladder wall function for patients suffering from end-stage bladder disease. We are currently investigating the regenerative capabilities of primary bladder smooth muscle cells and pre-differentiated, smooth muscle-like adipose-derived stem cells in compressed collagen hydrogel scaffolds.

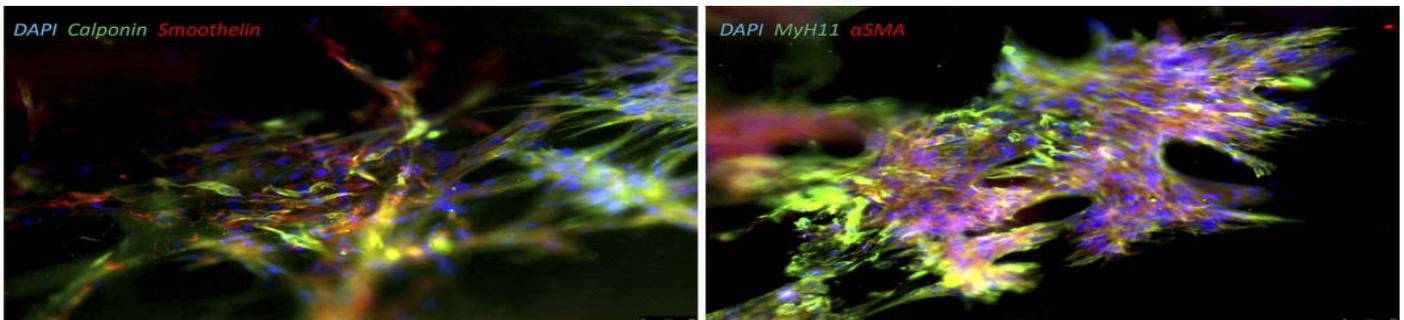


Fig 2. Smooth muscle and adipose-derived stem cells grown in compressed collagen scaffold for 2 weeks and stained for SMC marker

Collaborations:

- Prof. Hans H. Hirsch, Transplantation and Clinical Virology, Department of Biomedicine, University of Basel
- Prof. Pasquale Ferrante and Dr. Serena Delbue, Department of Biomedical Surgery and Dental Sciences, University of Milan, Italy
- Prof. Mauro Tognon, Department of Morphology, Surgery and Experimental Medicine, University of Ferrara, Italy
- Dr. Christoph Esslinger, Neurimmune Holding AG, Schlieren
- Dr. Laura Luberto, Takis srl, Rome, Italy
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- Prof. Dr. Peter Wild, Institute of Surgical Pathology University Hospital Zurich
- Proteomedix AG
- University of Applied Science North Western Switzerland (FHNW)
- Prof. Dr. Arnold von Eckardstein, Institute of Clinical Chemistry
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- Dr. Maya Horst, Division of Pediatric Urology, University Children's Hospital Zurich

- Prof. Hans Uwe Simon, Pharmacology Institute; Bern
- Prof. Dr. Simon M. Ametamey, Dpt. Pharmaceutical Sciences, ETHZ, Zurich, Switzerland
- Prof. Dr. Christoph Handschin, Biozentrum Basel, Basel, Switzerland
- PD Dr. med. Andreas Boss, Institute for Diagnostic and Interventional Radiology, USZ
- Dr. sc. nat. Martin Ehrbar, Division of Obstetrics, University Hospital Zurich

Awards:

Oliver Gross

Poster Prize at the Conference of the European Association of Urology (EAU München 2016) Session Prostate Cancer Diagnosis
 “Minimizing the Gleason score upgrade from biopsy to prostatectomy specimen through mpMRI and template mapping fusion biopsy”



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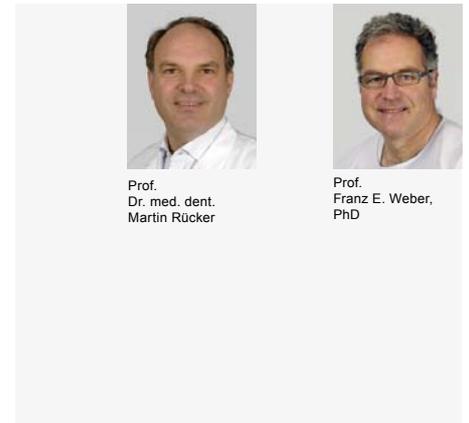
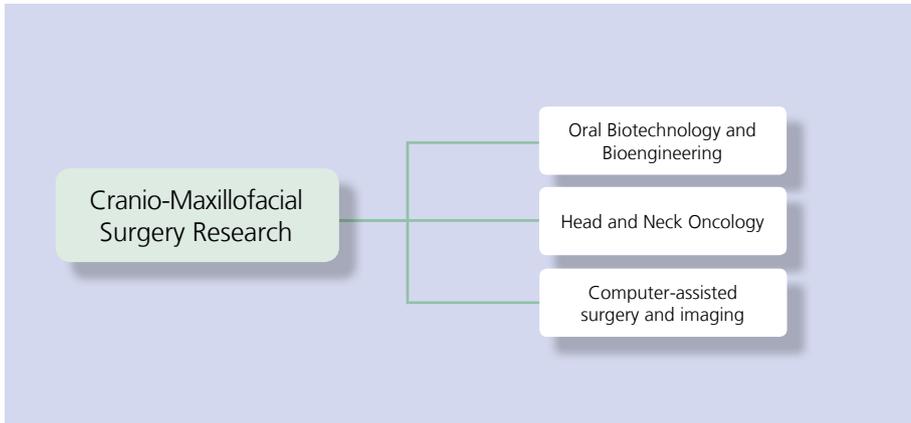


Dr. med.
Benedikt Kranzbühler



Abdou Alleyeh,
PhD

Cranio-Maxillofacial Surgery Research



Research in the Department of Cranio-Maxillofacial Surgery covers head and neck oncology, computer assisted surgery, photodynamic therapy, and oral biotechnology & bioengineering. The focus of the latter one is the development and realization of patient specific bone substitutes. This encompasses osteoinduction by growth factors and osteoconduction by scaffolds. In focus is additive manufacturing of bone substitutes with the final aim to deliver patient specific, osteoconductive bone substitutes for our patients. The project on additive manufacturing of bone substitutes is funded by the Swiss National Science Foundation and includes partners from the University of Applied Science (Muttenez, Switzerland) and the PolyU (Hong Kong). The materials used for additive manufacturing are titanium, magnesium, hydroxyapatite, tri-calcium phosphates and Bioglass. Only the first one is not degradable. All the others degrade over time and allow the final step of osteoconduction, called creeping substitution of the scaffold by newly formed bone. This setting allows studying osteoconduction dependent on material, surface and microarchitecture. The combination of osteoconductive scaffolds with osteoinductive hydrogels is facilitated by the long time experience established over the last decade on synthetic and natural hydrogels and their combination with growth factors.

The same combination: hydrogel and growth factors can also be utilized for the regeneration of teeth in particular of the pulp. Here the goal is to keep the tooth as long as possible alive before it has to be replaced by a dental implant. A Bundesstipendium supports this project for the next 3 years.

The solubility of drugs is a major problem in pharmacy. To facilitate the administration of drugs of low solubility, the federal drug administration in the USA and the European authorities approved 2 excipients. In the last year, we could show that both excipients approved in the US and in the EU bind bromodomains, act on the level of epigenetics, and show activities *in vivo*. In preclinical trials, they were shown to enhance bone regeneration, inhibit bone degra-

dation, and inhibit inflammation and adiposity. Therefore, they appear as new potential drugs to treat and inhibit osteoporosis and other inflammation related diseases.

Computer assisted surgery is another focus in our department. Here we want to optimize the digital planning of operations and move on towards automation of planning and quality control. Finally, we want to offer our patients patient-specific implants and osteosynthesis materials.

Head and Neck Oncology is partner in a University project (KFSP) to study and provide new tools for the monitoring of oxygenation of tumors and the prognostic and therapeutic impact of this parameter. A new project has started on the field of prevention and treatment of periimplantitis by photodynamic therapy. The goal of this project is to identify photosensitive agents able to kill microorganisms upon stimulation with light. This project will be important in the long term since more patients have tooth implants, and the number of complications with periimplantitis are on the rise.

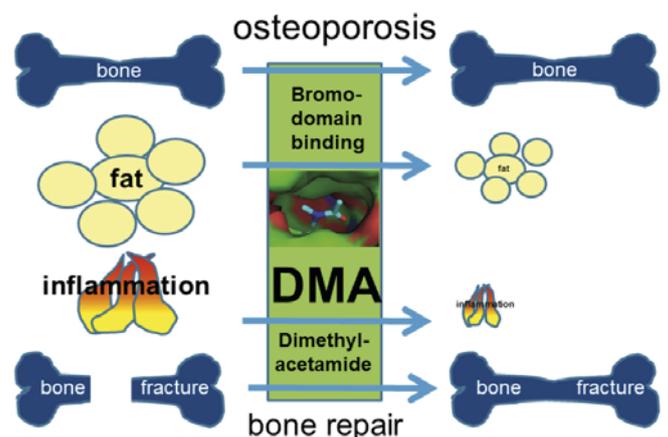


Figure 1: Effect of the excipient dimethylacetamide (DMA) on osteoporosis, adiposity and inflammation (from: Ghayor et al Scientific Report (2017)).

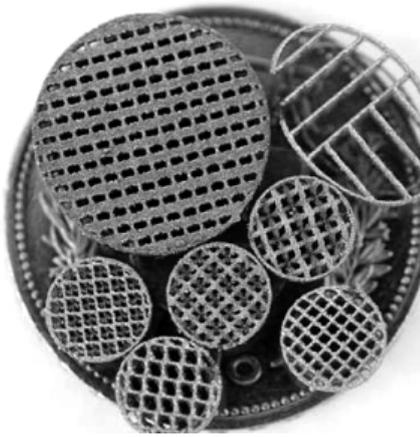


Figure 2: Titanium scaffolds produced by additive manufacturing (from de Wild et al., 3D Printing and additive manufacturing (2016))

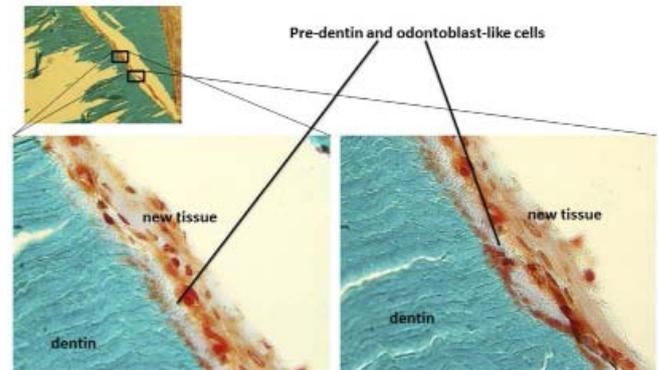


Figure 3: Pulp regeneration facilitated by a fibrin gel yields in formation of pre-dentin by odontoblast-like cells.

Collaborations:

- University of Applied Sciences Northwestern Switzerland, School of Life Sciences, Institute for Medical and Analytical Technologies (Prof. Michael de Wild, Prof. Ralf Schumacher)
- Department of Fixed and Removable Prosthodontics and Dental Material Science, University of Zurich, Switzerland (Prof. Ch. Hämmerle, Prof. Dr. Ronald Jung, PD Dr. Daniel Thoma)
- Division of Preventive Dentistry, Periodontology, and Cariology, University of Zurich, Center of Dental Medicine, Zurich, Switzerland (Prof. T. Attin, Prof. M. Zehnder, Prof. P. Schmidlin)
- Department of Masticatory Disorders, University of Zurich, Switzerland (Prof. L. Gallo)
- Division of Obstetrics (Prof. R. Zimmermann, Dr. Martin Ehrbar)
- EPFL Institute of Bioengineering (Prof. M. Lütolf)
- ETH Zurich, Department of Chemistry and Applied Biosciences (Prof. W. Stark)
- ETH Zurich, Cartilage Engineering + Regeneration (Prof. M. Zenobi-Wong)
- Universität Hongkong, Prof. R. Zwahlen
- AO Research Institute, Davos, Switzerland (Prof. M. Alini)
- Surgical Planning Laboratory, Brigham & Women's Hospital, Harvard Medical School, Boston (MA), USA
- VU University Medical Center, Amsterdam (Netherlands) (Dr. M Helder, Prof. Th Smit)
- University of Sheffield (UK) (Prof. Ch. Sammon)
- Hong Kong Polytechnic University Kowloon (Prof. H. Man, Prof. Monica Mahesh Savalani)
- UZH, Biochemistry, Prof. Amedeo Caflich



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Dr. med. dent.
Martin Rücker



Prof.
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Marius Bredell



Chafik Ghayor, PhD



PD
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Harald Essig



Dr. med. dent.
Paul Schumann



Dr. med. dent.
Thomas Gander



Dr. med. dent.
Daniel Zweifel



Bhattacharya
Indranil,
PhD



Alexander
Tchouboukov,
Lab. Technician

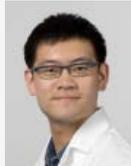


Yvonne Bloemhard,
Lab. Technician



Ana Perez,
Lab. Technician

Postdoctoral Fellows and Students



Tse-Hsing Chen,
PhD Student



Barbara
Siegenthaler,
PhD Student



Bebeka Gjoksi,
PhD Student



Nisarar
Rounsawasdi,
MD-PhD Student



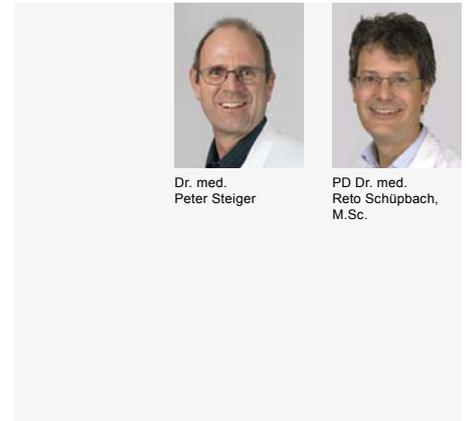
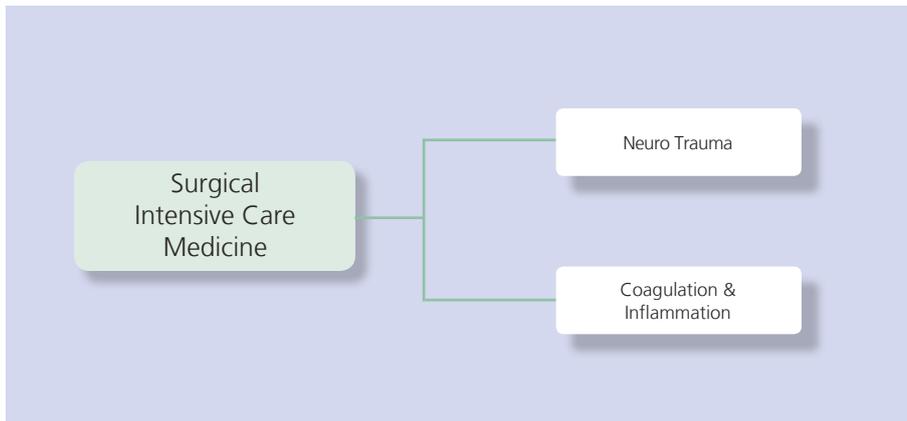
Nurpur Khara,
PhD Student



Anja Ivica,
PhD Student



Surgical Intensive Care Medicine



Critical care provides a platform allowing almost all specialties in medicine to offer advanced invasive or surgical procedures and therapies and promotes therapy of syndromes, typical seen in critical care (ICU) patients. These include vascular leakage, acute respiratory distress syndrome or hemodynamic instability to just mention a few. Progress in knowledge on how to handle or treat these ICU syndromes turned previously fatal into treatable conditions allowing patients to survive with a good quality of life.

In order to eventually improve therapeutic options in the ICU setting our research focus on how to optimize established therapeutic options on the one hand and on the understanding of pathophysiology driving clinical syndromes.

Optimizing therapy in patients with traumatic brain injury

Hospitalization and immobilization bears the risk of developing thromboembolic disease especially in inflamed patients. Thus, prophylactic anticoagulation became standard in most immobilized, hospitalized patients. In contrast, potential increased risk for fatal intracranial bleeding complication in patients with traumatic brain injury (TBI) excluded this patient group from thromboprophylaxis. In a soon to be published study our group however found thromboprophylaxis to be safe in TBI patients.

Some patients on intensive care units are too sick or had too severe trauma to recover to a point of regaining satisfactory quality of life. In a soon to be published study our group describes the legal Swiss policy on how to implement patients will into the therapeutic decision process. The study also uncovers, the Swiss decision process, in contrast processes followed in other countries, suppresses ongoing hospitalization of patient remaining in a vegetative stage.

Optimizing therapy in patients with organ dysfunction

Transplantation is a therapeutic option in patients suffering from a non-reversible organ dysfunction. In a retrospective

study in lung transplant recipients, we found dyslipidemia to drive primary graft dysfunction. Whether lipid-lowering statins reversely reduces the risk of primary graft dysfunction remains to be studied.

Twisting protease activated receptors to protect the vascular barrier

Advanced organisms such as humans separate the intravascular compartment from the rest of the body by a pathogen tight vascular endothelial barrier. During inflammation or clotting, physiology requires macromolecules and human cells to pass the endothelial barrier. Among others, the protease activate receptor (PAR) family orchestrates endothelial cells to either tighten up or disrupt the vascular barrier function. With the aim of eventually pharmacologically control the endothelial barrier function, we study how specific PAR activation could be obtained. Further we test human and pathogen derived proteases for their action on endothelial cells via activation of PAR.

Collaborations:

- Prof. Dr. A. Zinkernagel, Klinik für Infektionskrankheiten und Spitalhygiene, UniversitätsSpital Zurich, Switzerland
- Department of Pathophysiology and Transplantation, Università degli Studi di Milano, Milan, Italy



Dr. med.
Peter Steiger



PD Dr. med.
Reto Schüpbach,
M.Sc.



Dr. med.
Stephanie Klinzing



Dr. med.
Giovanna Brandi

Postdoctoral Fellows and Students



Alessandro
Franchini,
PhD



Dorothea
Heuberger,
PhD Student



Dr. med.
Federica Stretti



Animal Welfare in Biomedical Research

Anesthesia and peri-operative Pain Research

An important reason for suffering in experimental animals is pain induced by invasive procedures, diseases and injuries. But pain management is more than an animal welfare concern, as it has important scientific and methodological implications for the design of experiments and the quality of the resulting data.

To ensure high-quality scientific outcomes and humane treatment of laboratory animals sufficient anesthesia, reliable alleviation of pain and supporting experimental housing conditions are essential.

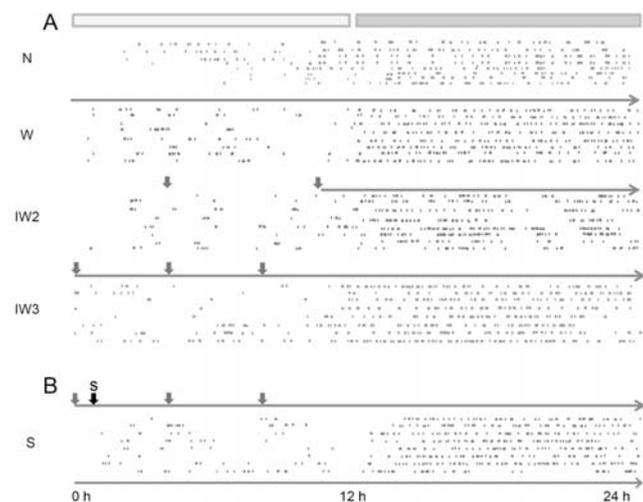
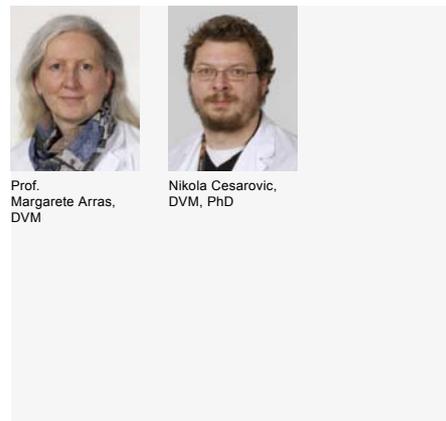


Figure 1: Buprenorphine administration via drinking water relies on frequent water intake. Drinking behaviour of female B6 mice over 24 h: Water intake was frequent during the dark phase but rather sporadic during the light phase in all groups. Each row of dots represents the drinking events for an individual mouse. Data are solely descriptive; no statistical analysis was applied. A: Water intake in naïve (N) and with buprenorphine treated (W, IW2, IW3), pain free mice. B: Water intake in surgically treated mice, provided with three buprenorphine injections during light phase and via drinking water for 24 h. (N=Naive, W = Buprenorphine administration via drinking water, IW2 = Buprenorphine administration via two injections during light phase and drinking water during dark phase, IW3 = Buprenorphine administration via three injections during light phase and via drinking water for 24 h, S = surgery plus buprenorphine administration via three subcutaneous injections and drinking water for 24 h). Dark phase is indicated by a dark grey bar and light phase by a light grey bar. Drinking events are depicted as dots for each individual. Buprenorphine injections are indicated by downward pointing grey arrows, provision of buprenorphine treated water is indicated by horizontal grey arrows. Surgery time is indicated by a downward pointing black arrow, labeled with an "S". n = 8 animals per treatment group. (Sauer et al. 2016)

In the past, we have developed and evaluated physiology and behavior based pain assessment tools for laboratory mice. These tools and methods are used to improve analgesia protocols for post-surgical pain in mice to provide effective pain relief without affecting experimental read-out. In 2016 we characterized the opioid Tramadol as well as Tramadol-Antipyretics combinations in abdominal surgery and in orthopedic models, the antipyretic Paracetamol in embryo



Prof.
Margarete Arras,
DVM

Nikola Cesarovic,
DVM, PhD

transfer surgery and different administration routes (injection, voluntary, retard) of the opioid Buprenorphine in laboratory mice as well as continuous infusion of opioids in high impact rat models. These studies resulted in several guidelines and publications concerning effective pain management protocols in the most widely used laboratory rodents.

Additionally, anaesthesia protocols for laboratory rodents, e.g. fentanyl–midazolam–medetomidine anaesthesia with antagonization with naloxone–flumazenil–atipamezole, have been developed, validated and published by our group.

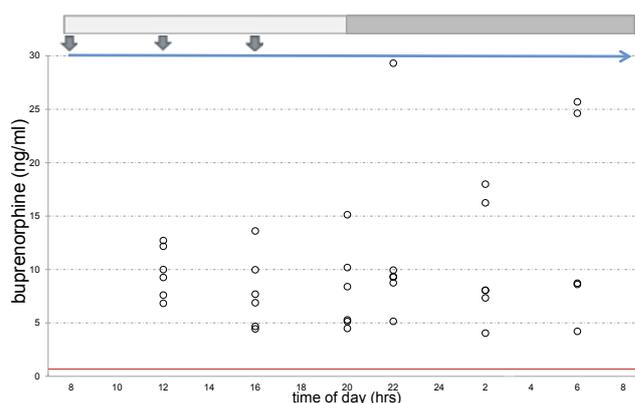


Figure 2: Serum concentrations resulting from Buprenorphine administration via drinking water in combination with injections. Individual serum concentrations of buprenorphine in IW3 animals at the time points shown. All mice sampled show buprenorphine serum concentrations assumed therapeutically effective at all time points. The targeted blood concentration for effective buprenorphine treatment in rodents is 1 ng/ml (indicated by the solid red horizontal line). Buprenorphine injections are indicated by downward pointing arrows, provision of buprenorphine treated water is indicated by a horizontal arrow. Light phase is indicated by the light grey bar, dark phase is indicated by the dark grey bar. n = 6 animals per time point. (Sauer et al. 2016)

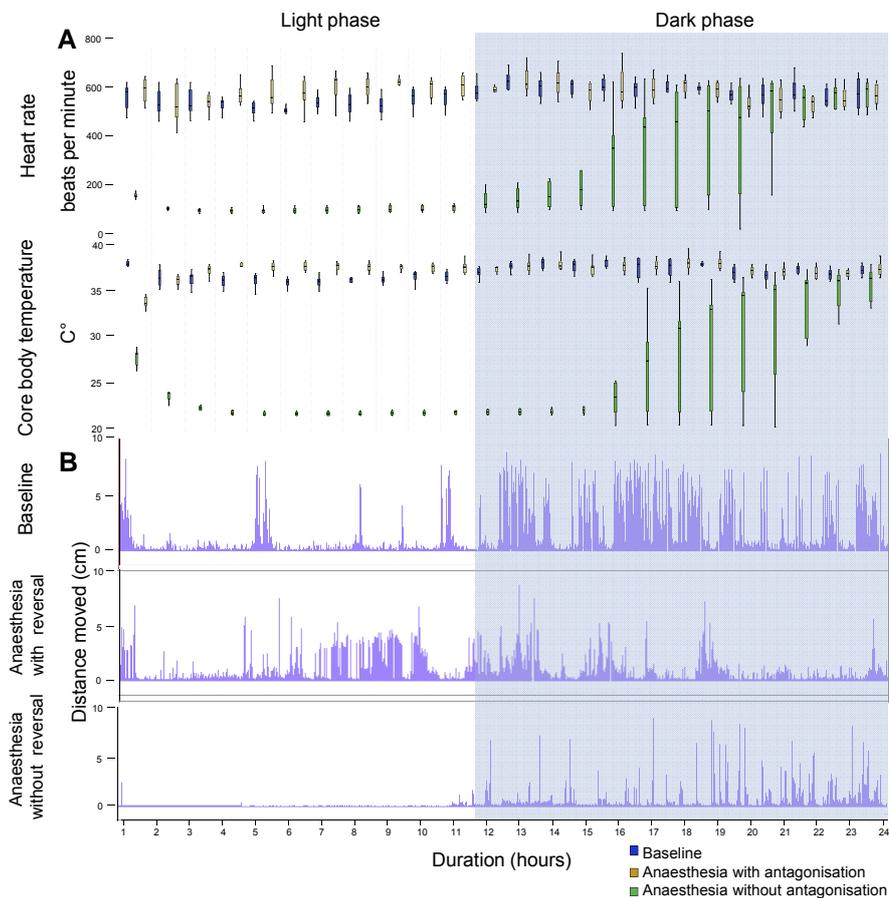


Figure 3: Fentanyl-midazolam-medetomidine anaesthesia. Post-anaesthetic period (24 h). (a) Telemetric recordings of heart rate (HR) and core body temperature (BT) for 24 h during baseline and after anaesthesia with and without reversal are presented as boxplots for each hour (n=8 mice). (b) Activity shown as distance moved during 24 h. A single representative data-set of locomotor activity levels (represented as distance of animals' centre point moved in centimetres) during baseline as well as after anaesthesia with or without reversal as analysed by Ethovision software is presented. (Fleischmann et al. 2016)

Collaborations:

- Alain Rudiger, Department of Anesthesiology, University Hospital Zurich
- Annemarie Lang, Clinic for Rheumatology and Clinical Immunology, Charité Berlin, Germany
- Michael Guarnieri, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, USA
- Knut Husmann, Orthopädische Universitätsklinik Balgrist und Schweizerisches Paraplegikerzentrum Nottwil, University of Zurich



Prof. Margarete Arras, D.M.



Nikola Cesarovic, D.M, PhD



Jora Nicholls, Dipl. biol.



Miriam Lipiski, D.M.



Paulin Jirkof, PhD



Thea Fleischmann, D.M.



Mareike Sauer, D.M.

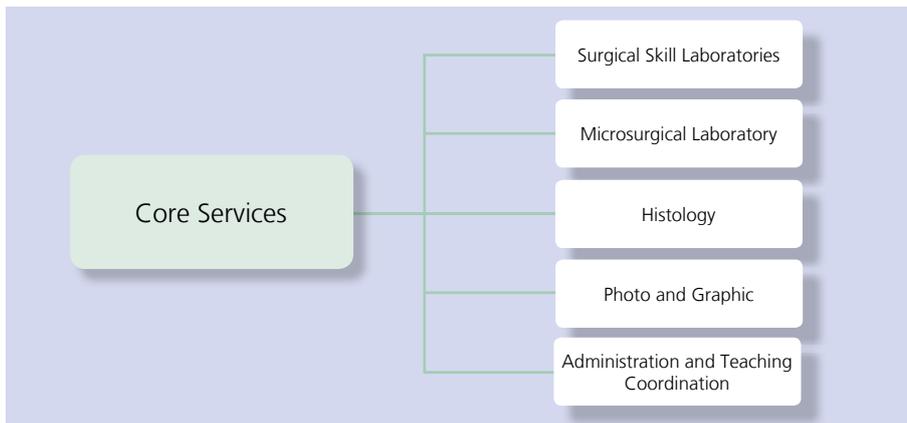


Marko Canic, D.M.



USF Experimental
Hybrid OR

3. Core Services



Surgical Skill Laboratories

Surgery requires a number of practical and manual skills that can be trained in skill laboratories. In our facilities which are open to all members of the department we provide a number of tools and machines in a surgical environment. To perform operations under conditions similar to the clinical situation, technical help is provided by our staff which is also responsible for the maintenance of our facilities.

Microsurgical Laboratory

The microsurgery laboratory is a separate section in which several operating microscopes are available to all members of the department requiring special equipment. Maintenance of this laboratory includes all aspects of preparation of surgical instruments, sterilization and handling of waste materials. In addition, an intravital microscope including video equipment is available. This facility also provides for histological work-up.

Histology

The laboratory for Histology provides a histological work-up from preserved specimen to sectioning and staining. The laboratory contains an embedding machine, several microtomes, cryostat and staining devices. Several techniques including paraffin embedded, frozen and plastic embedded tissue can be processed.

Administration

- Administrative office management
- Financial accounting of the Research Division
- Organisation, planning and coordination of workshops and vocational training
- Workshop, tutorials and seminars
- Quarterly reports
- Meeting organisation and coordination
- Personnel administration

Teaching Coordination

- Coordination and organization of the learning and teaching units in the Department of Surgery from 1st to 6th years of study including lectures and clinical courses in the compulsory part of the curriculum as well as in the electives.
- Coordination, organization of the clinical rotations during the 5th year of study.
- The work is done in cooperation with the University of Zurich and the University-Hospital Zurich for the Department of Surgery.



Prof. Margarete Arras, DVM



Nikola Cesarovic, DVM, PhD



Nico Wick, Photographer



Lea Schütz, Photographer



Carol De Simio, Scientific Illustrator



Pia Fuchs, Lab. Technician



Ursula Süss, PhD



Donata Gröflin, Teaching Coordination Division of Surgical Research



Corinne Renold, Teaching Coordination Division of Surgical Research



Susanne Frehner, Administration Division of Surgical Research



Tina Wentz, Administration Division of Surgical Research

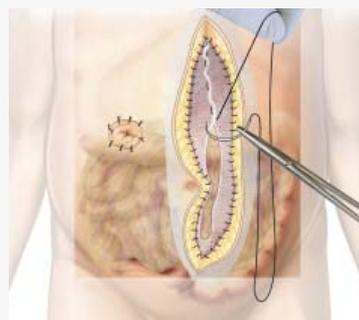
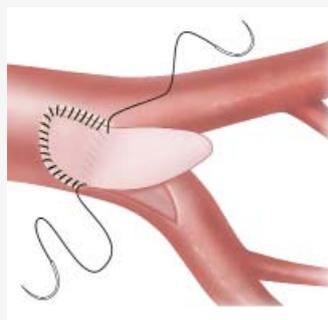
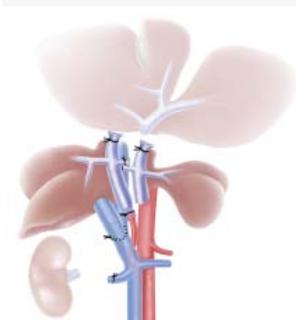
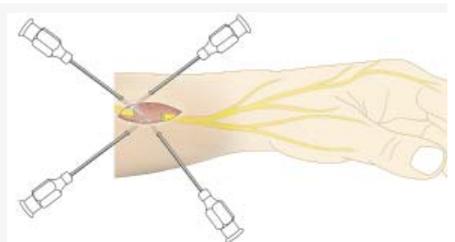
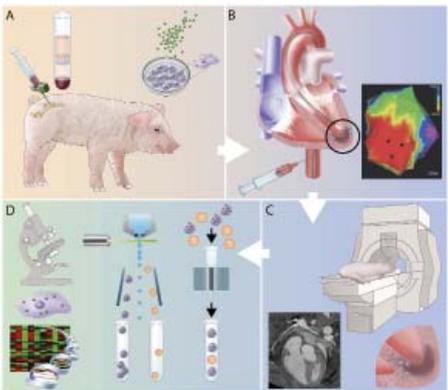
Photo and Graphic Services



A quick, flexible, versatile and professional service

We offer

- photographic documentation of patients and events
- technical photography, on location or in our studio
- photography, graphic and design of illustrations for papers and books
- reproduction and digitalization of any original
- layout of printing matters
- preparation of files for external printing
- print service
- cutting and converting of video-files for presentation and web
- construction and maintenance of websites
- maintenance of the digital image archives



4. Events and Workshops at the Division of Surgical Research 2016



Assumption of Department Surgery Research by Prof. Rolf Graf, March 31



15th Day of Clinical Research, March 31





Surgical Suture Skills Course, Winterthur, May 25



CTC Symposium, November 11



Lab Retreat, Engelberg, January 15 - 17



Christmas Lecture and Apéro, December 22





Farewell of Susanne Frehner, September 13



Farewell of Sabrina Sonda, October 7



5. Grants

| Cardiovascular Surgery Research: | | |
|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------|
| EU FP7 | Intelligent Materials for <i>in situ</i> heart valve tissue engineering | M. Emmert |
| SNF | Interlacing magnetic resonance velocity encoding and computational fluid dynamic for mapping wall shear stress in the cardiovascular system | S. Benussi, S. Kozerke |
| Swiss Heart Foundation | Transcatheter aortic implantation of "off-the-shelf" tissue engineered heart valves in a translational adult sheep model | M. Emmert |
| Swiss Heart Foundation | Safety and efficacy of transcatheter transplantation of human GMP grade next-generation cardio poietic stem cell based 3D microtissues in a translational post-infarction heart failure pig model | M. Emmert |
| Swiss Heart Foundation | Role of LV volume overload and afterload mismatch during progression and treatment of functional mitral regurgitation | H. Rodriguez |
| USZ Innovationspool | Cerebral protection in transcatheter aortic valve replacement procedures | F. Maisano |
| Industry Grant | Development of minimally invasive and transcatheter therapeutic approaches | F. Maisano |
| Industry Grant | Development multimodality-imaging guided minimally invasive interventions | F. Maisano |

| Visceral & Transplant Surgery Research: | | |
|--|--|--|
| SNF | Serotonin and regeneration in the normal, old and diseased liver | Clavien P.-A. |
| SNF | Molecular strategies for improved outcomes after major liver resection | Clavien P.-A. |
| SNF | HOPE for Human Liver Grafts obtained from Donors after Brain Death | Dutkowski P. |
| SNF | Serotonylation promotes pancreatic cancer by regulating cytoskeletal dynamics | Graf R. |
| SNF | Serotonin regulates secretion and regeneration of pancreatic acinar cells | Graf R. |
| SNF | Improving local clinical excellence, research methodology, and promoting dissemination of specialist knowledge in Hepato-Pancreato-Biliary and Oncologic Surgery between Switzerland - Russia and Kazakhstan | Clavien P.-A. |
| SINERGIA | Metabolic pathways governing liver carcinogenesis and regeneration. | Foti M., Humar B., Dufour J.-F., Clavien P.-A. |
| FOUNDATIONS: | | |
| Vontobel Stiftung | Gastrokine as an early marker for pancreatic carcinogenesis | Graf R., Seleznik G., Reding T. |
| Novartis Foundation | Exogenous melatonin promotes graft regeneration in small-for-size liver transplantation | Tian Y. |
| Liver and Gastrointestinal Disease Foundation | ITPP und Krebs | Graf R. |
| Olga Mayenfisch Stiftung | Benchmark Research in Surgery | Staiger R. |
| Amelie Waring Stiftung | Role of deoxy-sphingolipids in acinar cell pathobiology following diabetes mellitus | Sonda S. |
| INSTITUTIONAL GRANTS: | | |
| Clinical Research Priority Program | Non-resectable liver tumors – from palliation to cure Clinical Research Priority program | Clavien P.-A. |
| Wyss Translational Center Zurich | Liver4Life | Clavien P.-A., von Rohr P. (ETHZ) |
| Edoardo R.-, Giovanni, Giuseppe und Chiarina Sassella-Stiftung | The Impact of Associating Liver Partition and Portal vein ligation for Staged Hepatectomy (ALPPS) on Tumor progression | Kambakamba P., Lesurtel M., Borger P. |

| | | |
|---|---|-----------------------------------|
| Edoardo R., Giovanni, Giuseppe und Chiarina Sassella-Stiftung | The role of LINE1-mediated genome transformations in tumor and metastasis development | Schneider M., Gupta A., Borger P. |
|---|---|-----------------------------------|

Trauma Surgery Research:

| | | |
|--|---|------------------------|
| Novartis Stiftung für Biologisch-Medizinische Forschung | The role of Prame17 in chromatin remodeling during the switch from pluripotency to differentiation | P. Cinelli |
| Theodor und Ida Herzog-Egli Stiftung | The switch between pluripotency to differentiation: The role of Prame17 in embryonic stem cells | P. Cinelli |
| Edoardo R., Giovanni, Giuseppe und Chiarina Sassella-Stiftung | Role of the PRAME Gene Family in Cancer Stem Cells | P. Cinelli |
| Stiftung für wissenschaftliche Forschung an der UZH | Role of the Prame Gene Family in Cancer Stem Cells | P. Cinelli |
| Gottfried und Julia Bangerter-Rhyner-Stiftung | Identification of subpopulation of adipose derived stem cells for bone bioengineering by CyTOF analysis | P. Cinelli |
| Synthes GmbH | Humerus Synthes - Zementverschraubungen | H.P. Simmen, C. Werner |
| Bayer (Schweiz) AG | Xamos-Xarelto in the Prophylaxis of post-surgical venous thromboembolism after elective major orthopedic surgery of hip or knee | H.-P. Simmen |
| Theodor und Ida Herzog-Egli Stiftung | Prevention of heterotopic ossification - new approaches | H.P. Simmen, C. Werner |
| B. Braun AG | Randomized, double-blind, controlled clinical trial on the antiseptic efficacy and tolerability of Lavasept 0.04% on acute traumatic wounds | H.P. Simmen, C. Werner |
| Dr. h.c. Robert Mathys Stiftung | Prevention of heterotopic ossification - new approaches | C. Werner |
| Emdo Stiftung Zürich | Neue Strategien in der Prävention Heterotoper Ossifikationen | C. Werner |
| CABMM (Center of Applied Biotechnology and Molecular Medicine) UZH | Identification of tenocyte specific markers in the horse | P. Cinelli |
| Olga Mayenfisch Stiftung | From pluripotency to differentiation: the role of Prame17 in murine embryonic stem cells | P. Cinelli |

Plastic, Hand & Reconstructive Surgery Research:

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| Allergan Inc., Irvine, CA, USA) , SNSF through NCCR Kidney.CH | <i>In vivo</i> characterization of the integration and vascularization of a silk-derived Surgical Scaffold | N. Lindenblatt |
| Swiss National Science Foundation | Cellular and molecular mechanisms of vascular maturation for therapeutic angiogenesis | A. Banfi, Basel; N. Lindenblatt (Co-Applicant) |
| Swiss National Science Foundation | New vascularization strategies for skin tissue engineering | N. Lindenblatt |
| Research Grant Olga Mayenfisch Stiftung, Zürich, Schweiz | Effect of fat and adipose-derived stem cells (ADSCs) on vascularisation and nerve regeneration in a new <i>in vivo</i> mouse model | N. Lindenblatt |

| | | |
|---|---|---------------------------------------|
| Research Grant Allergan, Irvine, USA | Evaluation of the vascularisation and inflammatory reaction of the silk-based synthetic surgical scaffold SERI <i>in vivo</i> | N. Lindenblatt |
| Hartmann-Müller Stiftung, Zürich, Schweiz | Guided wound healing in full and split thickness wounds | N. Lindenblatt |
| Hartmann Müller-Stiftung für Med. Forschung | Fat grafting nerve | N. Lindenblatt |
| Forschung und Nachwuchsförderung der Universität Zürich | Hauttransplantate | N. Lindenblatt |
| Swiss Life Research Grant, Zurich | Skin grafting and tissue engineering of skin substitutes in burn surgery - what we can learn from nature | N. Lindenblatt |
| Hartmann Müller-Stiftung für Med. Forschung | Effect of moderate anemia in free vascular tissue transfer | N. Forster |
| Hartmann Müller-Stiftung für Med. Forschung | Knochenersatzkonstrukte | J. Buschmann |
| Wolferrmann-Nägeli-Stiftung | Sehnenreparatur mit einem reversibel expandierbaren Schlauch - Kaninchenmodell <i>in vivo</i> | J. Buschmann |
| EMDO Stiftung, Zürich | Fabrikation eines Polymerschlauches zur Sehnenreparatur | J. Buschmann |
| AbMedica, Lainate (Italy) | Sehnenreparatur mit einem reversibel expandierbaren Schlauch - Kaninchenmodell <i>in vivo</i> | J. Buschmann |
| Hartmann-Müller Stiftung | Proteomics | J. Buschmann |
| Hartmann-Müller Stiftung | Sehnenreparatur unter Zuhilfenahme eines mit PDGF-BB bestückten DegraPol®-Rohrs | J. Buschmann |
| Kurt und Senta Hermann Stiftung | Fabrikation eines Polymer-Trägers: Bioaktivität und Release-Kinetik des Wachstumsfaktors Platelet-Derived Growth Factor-BB (PDG-BB) vom elektrogenen Träger DegraPol® | J. Buschmann |
| La Colline PhD Fellowship | Skin Engineering Platform | M. Calcagni |
| Innovationspool USZ | Adipose derived stromal vascular fraction for the treatment of finger contractures in patients affected by systemic sclerosis | M. Calcagni, O. Distler, P. Giovanoli |
| Innovationspool USZ | Skin Engineering Platform | P. Giovanoli, M. Calcagni |
| Heubergstiftung | Investigating the effect of hypothermal conditioning on the quality and growth potential of <i>in vitro</i> cultured keratinocytes for skin grafting | M. Calcagni, S. Darwiche |

Thoracic Surgery Research:

| | | |
|-------------------|---|----------|
| Zürcher Krebsliga | Prognostic Marker for MPM | I. Opitz |
| SNF Overhead | | I. Opitz |
| Stiftung Becon | Gewebe- und Datenbank für das MPM – ein paneuropäisches Projekt | I. Opitz |
| Vontobel Stiftung | MikroRNAs als prognostische und prädiktive Tumormarker für die multimodale Behandlung des malignen Pleuramesothelioms | I. Opitz |
| Lunge Zürich | MicroRNAs as prognostic and predictive tumour markers assisting the selection of patients with malignant pleural mesothelioma for multimodality treatment | I. Opitz |
| SNF Professorship | MPM – an integral approach for better outcome | I. Opitz |

| | | |
|--|--|------------------|
| Krebsforschung Schweiz | Mesoscape 001-pS6: Construction of a multi-institutional European Tissuebank | I. Opitz |
| Polianthes Foundation | Comprehensive Investigation of Predictive Biomarkers for Chemotherapy Response and Novel Drug Targets in Patients with MPM by Next Generation Sequencing | I. Opitz |
| SAKF Foundation | Multi-omics profiling for identification of novel circulating biomarkers for malignant pleural mesothelioma | I. Opitz |
| Swiss National Science Foundation Sinergia grant | From asbestos exposure to cancer: a systemic approach to detect loss of homeostatic control in the mesothelial environment | E. Felley-Bosco |
| Walter Bruckerhoff Stiftung | Targeting epigenetic deregulation | E. Felley-Bosco |
| Polianthes Foundation | Mechanisms underlying development of resistance and progression to mesenchymal phenotype in mesothelioma | E. Felley-Bosco |
| Innovationspool | Implementierung der „Synapse 3D®“ Software von Fujifilm zur Planung und Simulation von (minimal-invasiven) anatomischen Lungenresektionen, Lungenvolumenreduktionschirurgie und minimal-invasiven Zugängen | C. Caviezel |
| Hartmann Müller Stiftung | The role of cytokine filtration during <i>ex vivo</i> lung perfusion | I. Inci |
| Hermann Klaus Stiftung | <i>Ex vivo</i> reconditioning of donor lungs with Trimetazidine after prolonged cold ischemia | I. Inci |
| Lungen Liga Zurich | The effect of lung volume reduction surgery on outcome after lung transplantation in patients with emphysema | I. Inci |
| Innovationspool | Assessment and reconditioning of donor lungs with <i>ex vivo</i> lung perfusion system | I. Inci |
| Schweizerischer Nationalfonds | Suppression of lung tumor growth by CD26 /DPP4-inhibition | W. Jungraithmayr |
| Helene Bieber Fonds | The CD26-costimulatory pathway is critical for Th17-mediated lung transplant improvement | W. Jungraithmayr |
| Hartmann-Müller Stiftung | The protective effect of local anesthetics on primary graft dysfunction after experimental lung transplantation | W. Jungraithmayr |
| Kurt und Senta Herrmann-Stiftung | Blockade of CD26/DPP4 - co-stimulation to improve lung transplant survival | W. Jungraithmayr |
| Stiftung für wissenschaftliche Forschung | Ein neues Therapiekonzept zur Bekämpfung des Lungenkarzinoms durch Hemmung der CD26/DPP4 | W. Jungraithmayr |
| Forschungskredit, University Zurich | The protective role of CD26/DPP4-inhibition in lung transplantation – a preclinical study | W. Jungraithmayr |
| Assistant Professorship, University Zurich | Lungentransplantation | W. Jungraithmayr |
| Development program “Filling the Gap” | The protective role of CD26/DPP4-inhibition in lung transplantation – a preclinical study | W. Jungraithmayr |
| Hermann Klaus-Stiftung, University Zurich | A new therapeutic concept against lung cancer through inhibition of CD26/DPP4 | W. Jungraithmayr |
| Stiftung für Krebsbekämpfung, University Zurich | Ein neues Therapiekonzept zur Bekämpfung des Lungenkarzinoms durch Hemmung der CD26/DPP4 | W. Jungraithmayr |
| SAKF Foundation | Biomarkers with enzymatic activities for improved risk stratification of lung cancer patients | S. Hillinger |

| Urological Research : | | |
|---|--|-------------------------|
| Max & Hedwig Niedermayer Stiftung | N-terminal androgen receptor targeting and autophagy inhibition to overcome resistance development during the evolution of prostate cancer treatment | B. Kranzbühler |
| Horizon 2020 Förderung, Staatssekretariat für Bildung, Forschung und Innovation | MUSIC: Multisystem Cell Therapy for Improvement of Urinary Continence | D. Eberli |
| Unitecra | Proof-of-Concept Funding (PoC) "Novel Urine Biomaker for Prostate Cancer" | M. Provenzano |
| Stiftung für Urologische Forschung | Prostate cancer-specific bispecific antibodies to prevent and treat metastatic castrate-resistant prostate cancer (mCRPC) | M. Provenzano |
| Commission for technology and Innovation (CTI) | Banking of human antibody repertoires for therapeutic use | M. Provenzano |
| Swiss National Science Foundation | Non-invasive monitoring of muscle precursor cell differentiation <i>in vivo</i> by magnetic resonance imaging | D. Eberli, Co-Applicant |
| Helmut Horten Stiftung | Cell-enriched hydrogel biomaterial with optimized release of NGF and VEGF for the improvement of innervation and functionality of bioengineered bladder tissue | D. Eberli |
| Janssen Pharmaceutica NV | Antitumor effect of androgen synthesis inhibitors and autophagy inhibition in prostate cancer cells | D. Eberli |
| Research Grant from "Novartis Stiftung für Biologisch-Medizinische Forschung" | Improving human muscle engineering by PGC-1alpha overexpression | D. Eberli |
| Max & Hedwig Niedermayer Stiftung | The Role of Autophagy in the Differentiation of Adipose Derived Stem Cells for Functional Smooth Muscle Bioengineering | D. Eberli |
| Klinischer Forschungsschwerpunkt "Molecular Imaging Network Zurich", Co-Applicant | <i>In-vivo</i> characterization of differentiating muscle precursor cells applying multi-modal molecular imaging | D. Eberli |
| Institutional Grant from "Baugarten Stiftung", Zürich | MPCs for the treatment of urinary incontinence | D. Eberli, T. Sulser |
| Helmut Horten Stiftung | The role of autophagy in the differentiation of adipose derived stem cells for functional smooth muscle tissue bioengineering | S. Salemi |
| Research Grant Innovations-Fond University Zürich for the clinical research project | Focal Therapy for Prostate Cancer | D. Eberli |
| Cranio-Maxillofacial Surgery Research: | | |
| Schweizer National Fond | Osteoconductive and osteoinductive customized implants for large mandibular defects | F. E. Weber |
| Bundesstipendium | Pulp Regeneration | F. E. Weber |

Surgical Intensive Care Medicine:

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| Swiss National Science Foundation | Cytoprotection through non Anticoagulant Engineered Chimeric Activated Protein C | R. Schüpbach |
| Hartmann Müller-Stiftung für med. Forschung | Activation of Protease Activated Receptors by Bacterial Proteases | R. Schüpbach |
| Vontobel-Stiftung | Biased PAR-2 Signaling by Thrombomodulin Bound Thrombin | R. Schüpbach |

Animal Welfare in Biomedical Research:

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| BfR (Bundesinstitut für Risikobewertung, Berlin, Deutschland) | Project Funding, «RefineMoMo» | P. Jirkof |
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Editorial
Division of Surgical Research
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Responsible Editor
Prof. Dr. Rolf Graf

Layout, Photo
Nico Wick

Printed by KDMZ, Zurich